



Imperial Society of Teachers of Dancing

SYLLABUS OUTLINE OF CECCHETTI CLASSICAL BALLET QUALIFICATIONS

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NB Information in this Syllabus Outline - other than the Syllabus Content lists for each level - replaces any additional examination information contained in ISTD Cecchetti Syllabi Examination Specification booklets printed prior to April 2020.

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CONTENTS

Class Examinations	3
Class Examination: Pre-Primary	7
Class Examination: Primary	7
Class Examination: Standard 1	8
Class Examination: Standard 2	8
Class Examination: Standard 3	9
Class Examination: Standard 4	10
Class Examination: Standard 5	11
Class Examination: Standard 6	12
Senior Certificate 1	13
Senior Certificate 2	14
Performance Awards	18
Graded Examinations	21
Grade 1	24
Grade 2	25
Grade 3	26
Grade 4	28
Grade 5	30
Grade 6	32
Vocational Graded Examinations	37
Intermediate Foundation	41
Intermediate	43
Advanced 1	47
Advanced 2	53
Enrico Cecchetti Diploma	63
Professional Qualifications (UK & European Union)	69
Professional Qualifications International (Outside UK & European Union)	69
Associate	69
Associate Diploma	73
Higher Professional Qualifications (UK, Europe and International)	75
Licentiate	75
Fellowship	77
Reasonable Adjustments	79
Results and Certification	79
Re-takes	80
Regulation	80

ISTD CECCHETTI CLASSICAL BALLET EXAMINATIONS

CLASS EXAMINATIONS

INTRODUCTION

RATIONALE

The aim of Class Examinations is to provide an assessment scheme for dance, which gives the basis for the measurement of the individual candidate's progress and development. There are ten practical class examination levels, from Pre-Primary through to Senior Certificate 2, in progressive order to indicate the increasing level of difficulty.

AIMS

The objectives of the Cecchetti Class Examinations are set out below:

- Develop understanding and maintenance of correct stance in stillness and in movement
- Develop accuracy in the use of technique to the best of the individual physical facility
- Develop the range of movements within the candidate's natural capabilities
- Develop a sense of line through body, arms and head
- Show an understanding of musical accuracy and phrasing
- Develop an awareness of the use of space
- Develop creativity in performing improvisations

LEARNING AND PROGRESSION

Candidates develop the skill of Cecchetti Classical Ballet, building their technique within their own natural capabilities and developing their creativity and artistry.

PRIOR LEARNING

The Class Examinations are intended to be taken consecutively and most candidates will wish to progress through them in sequence in order to develop and demonstrate the requisite skills. However, in cases where examinations are undertaken without success at the previous grade, the candidate needs to be at an appropriate level of physical and artistic development. Before a candidate enrolls in a class leading to a Class Examination, teachers are under a particular duty, therefore, to assess the achievement of the candidate, particularly with regard to safe dance practice.

CLASS EXAMS

Entry conditions and general information

Examinations up to and including Class Examination 6 are taken by the teacher in the form of a class. The teacher may not give personal corrections but can offer encouragement. Examinations will be held in the teacher's own studio, or in schools the teacher visits.

For Senior Certificates 1 and 2, the examiner conducts the examination and no teacher is allowed to enter the examination room.

Gender

Male and female candidates may be examined together at all Class Examination levels. The syllabus is suitable for both male and female candidates as it is designed to develop all-round strengths and abilities.

Age Limits

Minimum Age Limits

Minimum age specifications are to ensure that the candidates are physically developed sufficiently to safely meet the demands of the syllabus. All minimum ages specified are the age at the date of the examination less 60 days.

Minimum age limits do not indicate that a candidate will be ready to take the examination at that age and it is the responsibility of the teacher to assess the physical, cognitive and artistic development of the candidate to meet the requirements of the syllabus, with particular regard to safe dance practice.

Pre - Primary	Minimum age 5 Years
Primary	Minimum age 5 years
Standard 1	Minimum age 6 years
Standard 2	Minimum age 7 years
Standard 3	Minimum age 8 years
Standard 4	Minimum age 9 years
Standard 5	Minimum age 10 years
Standard 6	Minimum age 11 years
Senior Certificate 1 & 2	Minimum age 12 years

Upper Age limit

There is no upper age limit.

Children and mature adult learners should not be entered in Examinations together.

TIME ALLOWANCES/NUMBER OF CANDIDATES

PRE-PRIMARY – CE6 CLASS EXAMINATIONS

The Class Examinations Pre-Primary – CE6 are intended to create a class atmosphere and ideally 3 -5 candidates should be entered. Where class numbers are lower a single candidate or 2 candidates may be entered, except at Pre Primary where the minimum is 2 candidates.

PRE- PRIMARY

- The minimum number of candidates is two, maximum is five
- The timings are as follows:

Candidates	Timings
2-4	20 minutes (15 minutes dancing plus 5 minutes writing time)
5	25 minutes (20 minutes dancing plus 5 minutes writing time)

PRIMARY, STANDARDS 1, 2 AND 3

- The time allowed for each examination is 30 minutes (25 minutes dancing plus 5 minutes writing time)
- The minimum number of candidates is one and the maximum is five - the ideal number of candidates is four
- If there are more than four candidates the recommendation are as follows:

Candidates	
6	Two groups of 3
7	One group of 4 and one of 3
8	Two groups of 4
9	One group of 4 and one group of 5
10	Two groups of 5
11	Two groups of 4 and one group of 3
12	Three groups of 4

STANDARDS 4, 5 AND 6

- The time allowed for each examination is 45 minutes (40 minutes dancing plus 5 minutes writing time)
- The minimum number of candidates is one and the maximum is five - the ideal number of candidates is four
- If there are more than four candidates the recommendation for groups are as for Primary – CE3

SENIOR CERTIFICATES 1 AND 2

- The time allowance is 45 minutes for one candidate and 60 minutes for two or three candidates
- Candidates will be entered two at a time but, where there is an odd number, three may be entered together. A single candidate may be entered.

MUSICAL ACCOMPANIMENT

Teachers entering candidates for Class Examinations may either provide their own pianist or may use recorded music. There is no set official music. Where recorded music is being used the examiner will provide music for the improvisation section of the examination. Where a pianist is playing for the examination, the pianist will provide the piano music for the improvisation section. Candidates should not have heard the music for improvisation prior to the examination.

In examinations where recorded sound is used, a sound operator must be provided. Sound operators must not be teachers, assistant teachers, or other candidates in the session, or their parents, and should be seated at a discreet distance from the examiner. **NB** In Class Exams sound must not be operated by the teacher presenting the students in the examination.

DRESS REQUIREMENTS

Candidates will wear the usual ballet uniform of their school, unblocked ballet shoes with elastics, and hair suitably and neatly dressed. No jewellery may be worn.

For Pre-Primary and Primary female candidates should wear a short full skirt. This is optional for CE1 and may not be worn for examination levels CE2 to CE6.

Female candidates at Senior Certificate 1 and 2 levels, may choose to wear a short skirt.

SYLLABUS CONTENT

CLASS EXAMINATION – PRE-PRIMARY MALE & FEMALE

The format of this examination is as a presentation class that is teacher-led.

1. Demi-pliés in 1st Position
2. Walking on tip toes
3. Flexing and pointing the feet
4. Point and close
5. Music
6. Curling and stretching
7. Hand movements
8. Jumps in 1st Position
9. Imaginative scenes

Curtsey or bow

CLASS EXAMINATION – PRIMARY MALE & FEMALE

Skipping to enter the room

Preliminary Exercises

1. Demi-pliés
2. Rises
3. Battement tendu
4. Foot stretching
5. Marching

Arm and Hand Movements

1. Hand exercises
2. Arm lifting
3. Arm Sways

Improvisation

Listen to music, not previously heard, and interpret in expressive free movement – two contrasting pieces or one long piece with contrasting sections

Steps

1. Sautés
 2. Skipping
 3. Galops, a) sideways
b) "Pony canters" forwards
 4. Echappés sautés

 - 5a. Preparatory exercise for polka
- Or:**
- 5b. Preparatory exercise for polka and spring points
 6. Running on the toes, using imaginative ideas

Dance

An expressive solo, suitable to the age of the children (not exceeding 45 seconds). This to be performed in twos or threes

Curtsey or Bow

CLASS EXAMINATION – STANDARD 1 MALE & FEMALE

Preliminary Exercises

1. Demi-pliés in 2nd and 1st positions
2. Battements tendus, devant and à la seconde
3. "Point lift" step
4. Chassé à la seconde
5. Retirés
6. Walking

Arm Movements

1. For girls:- Lifting arm sideways, lowering with arm waves
Separate exercise for boys
2. Making 5th position of arms
3. Run and step into arabesque

Improvisation

Listen to music not previously heard and interpret in expressive movement – two contrasting pieces or one long piece with contrasting sections

Allegro

1. Amalgamations of sautés in 1st and échappés sautés to 2nd from 1st
2. Spring points and spring heels
3. Petits jetés, devant and derrière
4. Simple polka, taken sideways
5. Galops – taken forwards and sideways
6. Running and poising on the toes

Dance

An expressive solo (not exceeding 45 seconds). This to be performed in twos or threes

Curtsey or Bow

CLASS EXAMINATION – STANDARD 2 MALE & FEMALE

Exercices à la barre

1. Demi-pliés in 1st, 2nd and 3rd positions
2. Battements tendus to 4th devant and à la seconde
3. Grands battements
4. Retirés
5. Adage

Exercices au Milieu

1. Port de bras

Adage

Exercise for 3rd arabesque

Pirouette

Exercise for use of the head

Allegro

1. Preparation for sautés
2. Petits jetés devant and derrière, with temps levé
3. Simple polka, sideways and forwards and/or turning
4. Preparatory exercise for pas de chat
5. Galops and coupés
6. Changements and échappés sautés from 3rd

Improvisation

Listen to music, not previously heard, and interpret in expressive free movement – two contrasting pieces or one long piece with contrasting sections

Dance

A solo (not exceeding one minute) either balletic, demi-caractère or based on national, to be danced in twos or threes

Curtsey or Bow - as in Grade 1

CLASS EXAMINATION – STANDARD 3 MALE & FEMALE

Exercices à la barre

1. Demi-pliés and rises in 2nd, 1st and 5th positions
2. Battements tendus
3. Battements dégagés and piqués - from 1st position
4. Grands battements a) 4th devant and à la seconde b) 4th derrière
5. Ronds de jambe à terre
6. Adage
7. Echappés and Relevés

Exercices au Milieu

Port de bras

Adage

Arabesque exercise incorporating 1st and 3rd arabesques

Pirouette

1. Exercise for use of the head - relevé with bourrée
2. Exercise for tour en l'air

Allegro

1. Echappé sauté, temps levé, spring 1st
2. Pas de chat
3. Balletic polka, forwards and sideways
4. Jeté temps levé
5. Balancés
6. Diagonal or round the room: Chassé in arabesque, with temps levé

Improvisation

Moving freely to music not previously heard – two contrasting pieces or one long piece with contrasting sections

Dance

A solo (not exceeding one minute) either balletic, demi-caractère or based on national, to be danced in twos or threes

Curtsey and Bow as in Grade 1

CLASS EXAMINATION – STANDARD 4 MALE & FEMALE

Exercices à la barre

1. Demi and grand plié in 2nd and 1st; demi-pliés in 5th devant; and rise
2. Battements tendus with demi-plié
3. Battements dégagés closing in 1st and 5th position
4. Grands battements with retirés
5. Ronds de jambe à terre
6. Battements frappés, introducing ankle movement
7. Adage
8. Relevés

Exercices au Milieu

Port de bras

Adage

Exercise with 1st, 2nd and 3rd arabesque

Pirouette

1. Pirouette en dehors
2. Preparation for tour en l'air (boys)

Allegro

1. Changements and échappés sautés
2. Pas de bourrée dessous
3. Assemblés soutenu and de suite
4. Sissonnes
5. (a) Balancés with posés coupés - (girls)
(b) Balancés with posés en avant (boys)
6. Diagonal or round the room: Posé, temps levés in attitude devant, with gallops and assemblé en avant or devant
7. Preparation for beats

Improvisation

Moving freely to music not previously heard – two contrasting pieces or one long piece with contrasting sections

Dance

A solo (not exceeding one minute) either balletic, demicharactère or based on national, to be danced in twos or threes

Révérence or Bow - as in Grade 4

CLASS EXAMINATION – STANDARD 5 MALE & FEMALE

Exercices à la barre

1. 2 demi-pliés and grand plié in 2nd, 1st and 5th devant, port de bras and rise
2. Battements tendus with accent
3. Battements dégagés
4. Grands battements with retirés
5. Ronds de jambe à terre
6. Single and double battements frappés with petits battements
7. Adage

Move slightly away from barre

8. Echappé relevé, soussus, with relevés passés

Exercices au Milieu

1. Port de bras

Adage

Exercise incorporating 5th arabesque

Pirouette

1. Pirouette en dedans
2. Exercise for tour en l'air with battements tendus (boys)

Allegro

1. Changements
2. Glissades, taken devant and derrière, with assemblé and relevé in 5th
3. Temps levé chassé pas de bourrée and sissonnes
- EITHER 4. Chassé temps levé in arabesque with change of direction and posés coupés
- OR
5. Diagonal or round the room: chassé temps levé, balancé turning with travelling pas de basques
6. Diagonal: Petits tours with chasse, temps levé
7. Batterie: Soubresaut and échappé with beat, entrechat quatre

Improvisation

Moving freely to music not previously heard – two contrasting pieces or one long piece with contrasting sections

Dance

A Solo (not exceeding one minute) either balletic, demi-caractère or based on national, to be danced in twos or threes

Révérence or Bow - as in Grade 4

CLASS EXAMINATION – STANDARD 6 MALE & FEMALE

Barre

1. Grand plié with full port de bras, and rise, in 2nd, 1st, 5th devant and 5th derrière positions
2. Battements tendus with demi-plié and transfer of weight
3. Battements dégagés
4. Grands battements, with battements balancés
5. Ronds de jambe à terre with battement fondus
6. Battements frappés en croix on a fondu, and double battements frappés to 2nd
7. Petits battements with accent
8. Adage: Développé, grand rond de jambe, and dégagé en tournant
Move slightly away from the barre
9. Echappés and relevés passé with - pas de bourrée couru (girls) - walks (boys)

Exercices au Milieu

1. Port de bras
2. Battements tendus in positions of the body

Adage

1. Adage exercise

Pirouette

1. Battements tendus, demi-rond de jambe and a pirouette en dehors
2. Tour en l'air (boys)

Allegro

1. Changements and échappés, with small and large elevation
 2. Pas de bourrée en avant, en arrière and devant
 3. Glissade, jeté
 4. Sissonne enchaînement
 5. Travelling pas de basque with grand jeté en tournant
- EITHER 6a. Diagonal: Petit pas de basque en tournant en dedans with galops (girls),
6b. Chassé, coupé, chassé, coupé en tournant (boys)
- OR
7. Diagonal: Chassé, temps levé, balancé en tournant, with posé tours or petits tours
 8. Batterie: Echappé sauté closing with entrechat trois

Improvisation

Moving freely to music not previously heard – two contrasting pieces or one long piece with contrasting sections

Dance

A Solo (not exceeding one minute) either balletic, demi-caractère or based on national – to be shown singly or in pairs

Révérence or Bow - as in Grade 4

SENIOR CERTIFICATE 1 - MALE & FEMALE

Barre

1. Warm up exercise
2. Pliés and port de bras
3. Battements tendus
4. Battements dégagés
5. Ronds de jambe à terre
6. Grands battements
7. Battements frappés and petits battements
8. Adage
 - a) Grand fouetté and ballotté
 - b) Demi-grand rond de jambe
9. Battements balancés

Exercices au Milieu

1. Port de bras
2. Battements dégagés and battements tendus

Adage

Adage enchaînement

Pirouettes

1.
 - a) Pirouettes en dehors (female) or
 - b) Tour en l'air (male)
2. Travelling pirouette enchaînement (male and female)

Allegro

1. Warm up sauté combination (set by the examiner)
2. Petit allegro with assemblés
3. Medium allegro with sissonnes
4. Grand allegro with fouettés sautés
5. Batterie
6. Relevés (female)
7. Pirouette en diagonal (male)

Tours en diagonale (male and female)

- a) Posés tours and petits tours
- b) Petits pas de basques and petits tours

Free enchaînement– to be set by the examiner

Dance

EITHER a classical solo/duet, OR a demi-caractère or national character solo/duet - choreographed by a teacher or the candidate not to exceed one minute

Révérence or Bow

SENIOR CERTIFICATE 2 - MALE & FEMALE

Barre

1. Warm up exercise
2. Pliés and port de bras
3. Battements tendus and battements dégagés
4. Ronds de jambe à terre
5. Battements frappés and petits battements
6. Battements fondus
7. Adage – to be set by the examiner
8. Grands battements and battements balancés

Exercices au Milieu

- 1 a) Port de bras – set enchaînement
b) Either 5th, 6th or 7th port de bras (candidate's choice)
2. Battements tendus and pirouettes

Adage

Adage enchaînement

Pirouettes

- 1 a) Relevé passé and pirouettes en dehors (female)
b) Tour en l'air (male)
2. Balancé and pirouette en dehors (male and female)

Allegro

1. Warm up sauté combination (set by the examiner)
2. Petit allegro with glissade, jeté
3. Medium allegro with sissonnes
4. Grand allegro with grands jetés en avant
5. Dance study
6. Batterie
7. a) Relevés (female) or
b) Autour de la salle (male)

Tours en diagonale (male and female)

A combination of posés tours en dedans, petits pas de basques en tournant and/or petits tours – set by the examiner

Free enchaînement– to be set by the examiner

Dance

A classical solo/duet choreographed by a teacher or the candidate not to exceed one minute

Révèrence or Bow

ASSESSMENT - CECCHETTI CLASS EXAMINATIONS

MARK SCHEME

PRE - PRIMARY

Title of component	Marks attainable
Participation and enjoyment	25
Application and response	25
Demonstration of movement	25
Musicality and sense of timing	25
Total	100

PRIMARY AND STANDARD 1

Title of component	Marks attainable
Stance and poise	10
Sense of performance and enjoyment	10
Musicality and sense of timing	10
Use of technique in the exercises	10
Use of arms throughout	10
Improvisation	10
Use of technique in the allegro steps	10
Application, response and spatial awareness	10
Knowledge of the syllabus	10
Dance	10
Total	100

STANDARDS 2, 3 & 4

Title of component	Marks attainable
TECHNIQUE	
Barre	10
Port de bras	10
Adage and Pirouette(s)	10
Allegro	10
Section Total	40
PRESENTATION	
Sense of performance and enjoyment	10
Knowledge, response and spatial awareness	10
Quality of movement	10
Dance	10
Section Total	40
MUSICALITY	
Musical response and sense of timing	10
Improvisation	10
Section Total	20
Total	100

STANDARDS 5 & 6

Title of component	Marks attainable
TECHNIQUE	
Barre (including centre practice in Standard 6)	10
Port de bras	10
Adage	10
Pirouettes	10
Allegro	10
Section Total	50
PRESENTATION	
Sense of performance and artistry	10
Response, spatial awareness and knowledge of the syllabus	10
Dance	10
Section Total	30
MUSICALITY	
Musical response and sense of timing	10
Improvisation	10
Section Total	20
Total	100

SENIOR CERTIFICATE 1 AND 2

Title of component	Marks attainable
TECHNIQUE	
Barre and centre practice	10
Port de bras	10
Adage	10
Pirouettes	10
Allegro	10
Section Total	50
PRESENTATION, MUSICALITY AND RESPONSE	
Sense of performance, style and artistry	10
Response and special awareness	10
Musical response and sense of timing	10
Syllabus knowledge	10
Dance	10
Section Total	50
Total	100

ASSESSMENT

Class Examinations are assessed externally by visiting examiners recruited and trained by the ISTD.

The examinations are divided into components at Pre-Primary, Primary and Standard 1 levels, and these components grouped into Sections at higher levels. Each component is separately assessed, and their titles and marks attainable are given above.

Candidates must achieve at least 25% of the marks attainable in each Section in order to pass the examination overall. In cases where 25% of the marks attainable does not come to a round figure, eg 12 ½, the pass mark for the Section is lowered to the nearest round figure, in this example, 12. The Section totals are aggregated and the overall mark is given out of 100. If all the Sections are passed, then the overall result is indicated as follows:

Grade	Marks
Distinction	80-100 marks
Merit	60-79 marks
Pass	40-59 marks
Not Attained	0-39 marks

ASSESSMENT GUIDANCE

Candidates are assessed on their ability to show:

- A sense of performance which incorporates a suitable awareness of style, expression and enjoyment.
- Use of space in relation to the other members of the group and the dance area available.
- A rhythmic awareness and a suitable interpretation of the musical qualities.
- An understanding of correct stance and placement with an application of classical technique.

PERFORMANCE AWARDS

INTRODUCTION

RATIONALE

The purposes of the Performance Awards are:

- To educate by providing a progressive awareness of the culture and technique of Cecchetti Classical Ballet
- To develop style and a sense of performance alongside the artistic and musical appreciation
- To give both teachers and students the opportunity to develop and enhance performance skills, whilst retaining and consolidating technical development
- To encourage the student to use the Cecchetti Classical Ballet technique as a basis for expressing and developing a characterisation or style of dance

The Performance Awards give the opportunity for the candidate to perfect variations and solos with emphasis on presentation, style and dynamics. The advantage to be gained when following this course of study is that it can revitalise both teacher and pupil after the intensity of examination preparations, bringing back the pure 'enjoyment of dance' that can become lost as the technical demands increase at the higher levels.

ENTRY CONDITIONS AND GENERAL INFORMATION

The awards will be held in the teacher's own studio, or schools visited by the teacher. They will not be held in centres.

Gender

Male and female candidates may be examined together at all Performance Award levels. The syllabus is suitable for both male and female candidates as it is designed to develop all-round strengths and abilities.

Age Limits

Minimum Age Limits

Minimum age specifications are to ensure that the candidates are physically developed sufficiently to safely meet the demands of the syllabus. All minimum ages specified are the age at the date of the examination less 60 days.

Minimum age limits do not indicate that a candidate will be ready to take the examination at that age and it is the responsibility of the teacher to assess the physical, cognitive and artistic development of the candidate to meet the requirements of the syllabus, with particular regard to safe dance practice.

Upper Age limit

There is no upper age limit. Children and mature adults should not be entered in Examinations together.

Recommended working levels

Recommended working levels are for guidance only and candidates do not have to have passed another ISTD Cecchetti examination to enter a Performance Award

Performance Award Levels	
Bronze	Minimum age 7 years, recommended working at Standard 3/Grade 3 or above
Silver	Minimum age 8 years, recommended working at Standard 4 or Grade 4
Gold	Minimum age 9 years, recommended working at Standard 5 or Grade 5
Gold Star	Minimum Age 10 years Recommended working at Standard 6 or Grade 6

TIME ALLOWANCES/NUMBER OF CANDIDATES

Candidates may be entered in groups of 4 or less as follows.

1 Candidate	2 Candidates	3 Candidates	4 Candidates
10 minutes	10 minutes	15 minutes	20 minutes

MUSICAL ACCOMPAINMENT

Teachers entering candidates for Performance Awards may either provide their own pianist or may use recorded music . There is no set official music. Where recorded music is being used the examiner will provide music for the improvisation section of the exam. Where a pianist is playing for the exam, the pianist will provide the piano music for the improvisation section. Candidates should not have heard the music for improvisation prior to the examination.

In examinations where recorded sound is used, a sound operator must be provided. The sound operator must not be teachers, assistant teachers, or other candidates in the session, or their parents, and should be seated at a discreet distance from the examiner.

DRESS REQUIREMENTS

Candidates should wear the usual ballet uniform of their school, or simple appropriate costume if they so desire, soft ballet shoes and the hair should be suitably and neatly dressed.

SYLLABUS CONTENT

PERFORMANCE AWARDS MALE & FEMALE

Port de bras

Enchaînement(s) One allegro enchaînement (two in Gold Star)

Improvisation Improvisation to music not previously heard - two contrasting pieces or one long piece with contrasting sections.

Dance

Solo dance (not exceeding one minute). This may be demi-caractère or classical in Bronze and Silver awards but should be a classical solo for Gold and Gold Star

ASSESSMENT

MARK SCHEME

Title of component	Marks attainable
Port de bras	25
Enchaînement(s)	25
Improvisation, style and musicality	25
Dance	25
Total	100

ASSESSMENT

Performance Awards are assessed externally by visiting examiners recruited and trained by the ISTD.

Each Section is composed of several components which are separately assessed and aggregated to give the Section total. Candidates must achieve at least 25% of the marks attainable in each Section in order to pass the examination overall.

In cases where 25% of the marks attainable does not come to a round figure, e.g. 12 ½, the pass mark for the Section is lowered to the nearest round figure, in this example, 12. The marks are aggregated and the overall mark is given out of 100. If all the Sections are passed, then the overall result is indicated as follows:

Grade	Marks
Distinction	80-100 marks
Merit	60-79 marks
Pass	40-59 marks
Not Attained	0-39 marks

However, if the candidate is unsuccessful in one or more section, as explained above, the total mark given out of 100 will not correspond to the result indicators in the chart. In this circumstance, whatever the overall numerical mark may be, the result given will be 'Not Attained'

ASSESSMENT GUIDANCE

Candidates are assessed on their ability to show:

- A sense of performance which incorporates a suitable awareness of style, expression and enjoyment.
- Use of space in relation to the other members of the group and the dance area available.
- A rhythmic awareness and a suitable interpretation of the musical qualities.
- An understanding of correct stance and placement with an application of classical technique.

GRADED EXAMINATIONS IN DANCE

INTRODUCTION

RATIONALE

Cecchetti Classical Ballet makes a distinctive contribution to the education of all students, in that it uses movement, which is the fundamental mode of human expression. It offers a range of learning opportunities and enables participants to enjoy physical expression as well as develop intellectual sensibilities. As they work together in Cecchetti Classical Ballet, candidates learn about co-operation and develop an understanding of the shaping of movement into artistic forms of expression.

Graded Examinations in Cecchetti Classical Ballet are concerned with progressive mastery in defined stages within the context of safe dance practice. Each Cecchetti Graded Examination allows candidates to progress to the next higher grade in the Cecchetti Classical Ballet genre. Also, a range of transfers to other dance genres becomes possible as the candidate develops physically and learns common skills such as running, use of arms, posture, timing and rhythmic awareness. In this way, with additional teaching input, the candidate is able to develop a broad base of dancing skills.

Following on from the Graded Examinations, candidates may wish to progress to the Vocational Graded Examinations as preparation for employment as a professional dancer or as preparation for dance teaching qualifications.

The Graded Examinations in Cecchetti Classical Ballet also allow for those participating solely for recreational purposes to produce quality work in a safe dance context.

AIMS

The aim of Graded Examinations is to provide an assessment scheme for dance, which gives the basis for the measurement of the individual candidate's progress and development, whether the candidate is pursuing dance as a leisure activity or as preparation for a professional career as a dance teacher or performer. There are six practical examination grades, numbered from 1 to 6, in order to indicate the increasing order of difficulty (6 represents the highest level of attainment).

OBJECTIVES

The objectives of the Cecchetti graded examination syllabus are to:

- Promote understanding and maintenance of correct stance in stillness and in movement
- Develop accuracy and precision in the use of technique
- Develop the range of movements within the candidate's natural capabilities
- Promote understanding and use of dance terminology
- Develop good sense of line through body, arms and head, with good use of focus
- Promote understanding of musical accuracy and phrasing
- Promote appreciation of varying musical styles and their interpretation
- Develop awareness of the use of space
- Develop awareness of audience and a sense of performance and style
- Promote self-confidence in the performance of a solo.

ENTRY CONDITIONS AND GENERAL INFORMATION

AGE LIMITS

Minimum Age Limits

Minimum age specifications are to ensure that the candidates are physically developed sufficiently to safely meet the demands of the syllabus. All minimum ages specified are the age at the date of the examination less 60 days.

Minimum age limits do not indicate that a candidate will be ready to take the examination at that age and it is the responsibility of the teacher to assess the physical, cognitive and artistic development of the candidate to meet the requirements of the syllabus, with particular regard to safe dance practice.

Grade 1	Minimum age 7 years.
Grade 2	Minimum age 7 years.
Grade 3	Minimum age 8 years.
Grade 4	Minimum age 9 years.
Grade 5	Minimum age 10 years.
Grade 6	Minimum age 11 years.

Upper Age limit

There is no upper age limit.

Children and mature adult learners should not be entered in Examinations together.

PRIOR LEARNING

The Graded Examinations in Cecchetti Classical Ballet are intended to be taken consecutively and most candidates will wish to progress through them in sequence in order to develop and demonstrate the requisite skills. However, in cases where examinations are undertaken without success at the previous grade, the candidate needs to be at an appropriate level of physical and artistic development. Before a candidate enrolls in a class leading to a Graded Examination, teachers are under a particular duty, therefore, to assess the achievement of the candidate, particularly with regard to safe dance practice.

GENDER DISTINCTIONS

The syllabus is suitable for both male and female candidates as it is designed to develop all-round strengths and abilities. There are some separate exercises for males and females that are intended to develop the differing physical strengths and capabilities to the advantage of the gender, and are not intended to limit opportunities for access. Such variations are designed within the context industry needs and in particular, health and safety in dance. It is therefore advisable for candidates to follow the relevant syllabi where available.

TIME ALLOWANCES/NUMBER OF CANDIDATES

Candidates should be entered in pairs. Where there is an odd number of candidates at one level, the extra candidate should be entered with a pair, making a group of three.

	1 candidates	2 candidates	3 candidates
Grade 1	20 minutes	20 minutes	25 minutes
Grade 2	25 minutes	25 minutes	30 minutes
Grade 3	30 minutes	30 minutes	35 minutes
Grade 4	35 minutes	35 minutes	45 minutes
Grade 5	40 minutes	40 minutes	50 minutes
Grade 6	45 minutes	45 minutes	55 minutes

MUSICAL ACCOMPANIMENT

Teachers entering candidates for Graded Examinations may either provide their own pianist or may use recorded music. The official music for the Graded examinations should be used for all the set exercises and if using recorded music, the official examination recording available from the ISTD shop must be used.

If a pianist plays for the examination they may play for the candidate's dance, or a recording may be used for the dance played on audio equipment operated by the pianist.

In examinations where recorded sound is used, a sound operator must be provided. Sound operators must not be teachers, assistant teachers, or other candidates in the session, or their parents, and should be seated at a discreet distance from the examiner.

DRESS REQUIREMENTS

Female: Grades 1 - 4 A sleeveless, round neck, plain leotard in a single colour and fabric with matching belt, and soft ballet shoes with elastics. Tights are not compulsory but, if worn, should be ballet tights in skin tone or pink. Ballet socks/tights and shoe colour should match.

Grades 5 and 6 - candidates may wear a leotard as for Grades 1-4 or a camisole style, single strap leotard with plain back, in a single colour and fabric, with matching belt. Tights are compulsory and should be ballet tights in skin tone or pink. Ballet tights and shoe colour should match

Hair should be suitably and neatly dressed. No jewellery may be worn.

Male: White vest, or sleeveless or short sleeved white leotard with dark tights, white socks to be worn over tights, black or white ballet shoes with white elastics. Younger candidates may wear dark trunks instead of tights. No jewellery may be worn.

SYLLABUS CONTENT

GRADE 1 MALE & FEMALE

1 Theory

Each candidate will be asked ONE question:

4 corners of the room

1st, 2nd and 3rd positions of the feet

2. Warm-up

To take place after the candidates have confirmed their names with the examiner. The warm-up will not be assessed.

Natural skips taken round the room – 16 bars of 6/8 unset music

3. Barre

1. Demi-pliés in 2nd and 1st

2. Battements tendus à la 2nde facing the barre

3. Grands battements sideways to the barre, to be demonstrated on both sides

Move slightly away from the barre for:

4. Rises combined with running on the toes

4. Exercices au Milieu

1. Port de bras

5. Adage

1. Retirés

2. Exercise for 3rd arabesque

5. Pirouette

1. Quarter turns with use of the head

6. Allegro

Basic steps: each candidate will be asked to demonstrate ONE basic step selected by the examiner:

Echappé sauté from 1st, sideways galops, simple sideways polka, sauté in 1st, spring points, step temps levé

Set enchaînements: to be demonstrated together apart from where specified

1. Echappé sauté with sautés in 1st position

2. Simple polkas with spring points

3. Step temps levés

4. Galops and spring points – demonstrated singly

7. Dance

Teacher's choice of a classical or demi-caractère solo, not to exceed 45 seconds. Piano music must be used. Props may not be used.

8 Révérence or Bow

GRADE 2 MALE & FEMALE

Candidates are expected to work in 3rd position of the feet, but 5th will be accepted.

Candidates should have a working knowledge of all the movements and theory in Grade 1 plus:

1. Theory

Each candidate will be asked ONE question:

Eight points of the room

Five positions of the feet

Arm positions: 2nd, 5th en bas, 5th en avant and 5th en haut

2. Warm-up

To take place after the candidates have confirmed their names with the examiner. The warm-up will not be assessed.

Round the room: forward galops, 2 with right foot and 2 with left foot - 16 bars of 6/8 unset music

3. Barre

Exercises may be seen on one side only:

1. Rise and demi-pliés in 2nd, 1st and 3rd positions

2. Battements tendus en croix taken from 1st position

3. Grands battements a) à la quatrième devant

b) à la 2nde facing the barre

4. Ronds de jambe à terre

5. Adage

6. Preparation for sautés

7. Echappés relevés

Stretching exercise (for training purposes only)

4. Exercices au Milieu

Arm exercise (for training purposes only)

1. Port de bras

2. Battements tendus with transfer of weight to 2nd

5. Adage

1. Retirés passé

2. Exercise for 3rd arabesque

6. Pirouette

1. Preparatory exercise for use of head

2. Exercise for tour en l'air

7. Allegro

a) Basic steps: each candidate will be asked to demonstrate ONE basic step selected by the examiner:

Balletic polka forwards and sideways, changement, forward galops, échappé sauté from 3rd, pas de chat, petits jetés devant and derrière, temps levé

b) Set enchaînements to be demonstrated together apart from where specified

1. Sautés in 1st position
2. Pas de chat and changements
3. Petits jetés, devant and/or derrière
4. Balletic polka
5. Galops – demonstrated singly
6. Echappés sautés – simple enchaînement to include échappé sautés and changements to be set by the examiner

8. Dance

Teacher's choice of a classical or demi-caractère solo, not to exceed 45 seconds. Piano music must be used. Props may not be used.

9. Révérence or Bow

GRADE 3 MALE & FEMALE

Candidates are expected to work in 5th position of the feet.

Candidates should have a working knowledge of the basic movements and theory in previous grades plus:

1. Theory

Each candidate will be asked TWO questions:

Arm positions: 1st and demi-seconde

Positions of the body: à la quatrième devant, à la quatrième derrière and à la seconde

Movements in dancing and their meaning: plier and sauter

2. Warm-up

To take place after the candidates have confirmed their names with the examiner. The warm-up will not be assessed. Foot exercise facing the barre

3. Barre

Exercises may be seen on one side only:

1. Demi-pliés and rises in 2nd, 1st and 5th positions
- 2a. Battements tendus
- 2b. Battements dégagés from 1st position
3. Grands battements a) devant and à la 2nde
 b) derrière facing the barre
4. Ronds de jambe à terre
5. Battements frappés - singles

6a. Retirés and développés

6b. Fouetté taken à terre into arabesque

7. Echappés and relevés

Stretching exercise—(for training purposes only)

4. Exercices au Milieu

Arm exercise (for training purposes only)

1. Port de bras

2. Battements tendus with positions of the body

5. Adage

1. Développé with temps lié

2. Exercise for 1st and 3rd arabesques

6. Pirouette

1. Relevé with bourrée - to be demonstrated on both sides

2. Preparation for pirouette en dehors (female)

3. Exercise for tour en l'air - to be demonstrated on one or both sides (male)

7. Allegro

a) Basic steps: each candidate will be asked to demonstrate ONE basic step selected by the examiner:

Assemblé dessus and dessous taken soutenu, balancé sideways, chassé en avant, sprung coupé dessus and dessous, jeté dessus and dessous, pas de bourrée dessous soutenu and de suite, posé coupé, posé en avant

b) Set enchaînements: to be demonstrated together apart from where specified

1. Echappés sautés with sautés in 2nd position

2. Assemblés with relevé, taken dessus or dessous - examiner's choice

3. Pas de bourrée dessous soutenu and de suite

4. Jetés temps levés with coupés, taken dessus or dessous - examiner's choice

5a. Posés coupés and galops - demonstrated singly (female)

5b. Posés a) demonstrated on whole foot b) demonstrated on demi-pointe - taken singly (male)

6. Balancés - demonstrated singly

c) Free enchaînement: one sequence to be set by the examiner using not more than two basic steps from the previous grades

8. Dance

Teacher's choice of a classical or demi-caractère solo, not to exceed 45 seconds. Piano music must be used. (Props may not be used)

9. Révérence or Bow

GRADE 4 MALE & FEMALE

Candidates will be expected to work in 5th position of the feet

Candidates should have a working knowledge of the basic movements and theory in previous grades plus:

1. Theory

Each candidate will be asked TWO questions:

Five positions of the head

Arm positions: 4th en avant and 4th en haut

Positions of the body: croisée devant, croisée derrière and écarté

Movements in dancing and their meaning: étendre and relever

2. Warm-up

To take place after the candidates have confirmed their names with the examiner. The warm-up will not be assessed.

Foot exercise facing the barre

3. Barre

Exercises may be seen on one side only:

1. Pliés in 2nd, 1st and 5th positions

2a. Battements tendus

2b. Battements dégagés from 1st position

3. Grands battements combined with battements dégagés and retirés

4. Ronds de jambe à terre

5. Battements frappés - singles and doubles

6. Fondu movements

7. Développé and demi-rond de jambe

8. Relevés devant, derrière, and passé

4. Exercices au Milieu

1. Port de bras

2. Demi-plié and positions of the body

5. Adage

1. Exercise on demi-rond de jambe en l'air

2. Set exercise using 1st, 2nd and 3rd arabesques demonstrated to both sides

6. Pirouette

1. Relevé pirouette en dehors - demonstrated singly (female)

2. Preparation for tour en l'air (male)

7. Allegro

a) Basic steps: each candidate will be asked to demonstrate TWO basic steps selected by the examiner: Chassé coupé en avant, échappé sauté closing with a beat, glissade devant and derrière, sissonne en avant fermée soutenu and de suite, soutenu turn en dedans

b) Set enchaînements: to be demonstrated together apart from where specified

1. Sautés

2. Glissades, demonstrated either derrière or devant -examiner's choice

3. Sissonnes

4. Temps levé chassé pas de bourrée, relevé in 5th position

5. Round the room: coupé chassé temps levé

6. Either - preparation for pirouettes en dedans en diagonale

Or soutenu turns en dedans en diagonale

Examiner's choice, demonstrated singly

7. Echappé sauté changé closing with beat and changements

c) Free enchaînement: one sequence to be set by the examiner using not more than three basic steps from the previous grades

8. Dance

Teacher's choice of a classical solo, not to exceed one minute. Piano music must be used

9. Révérence or Bow

GRADE 5 MALE & FEMALE

Candidates will be expected to work in 5th position of the feet

Candidates should have a working knowledge of the basic movements and theory in previous grades plus:

1. Theory

Each candidate will be asked TWO questions:

Arm positions: 3rd

Position of the body: épaulée

Movement in dancing and its meaning: glisser

Arabesques: 1st, 2nd and 3rd

Warm-up

To take place after the candidates have confirmed their names with the examiner. The warm-up will not be assessed.

Foot exercise facing the barre

2. Barre

Exercises may be seen on one side only:

1. Pliés in 2nd, 1st and 5th positions
 - 2a. Battements tendus
 - 2b. Battements dégagés
 3. Grands battements with retiré
 4. Ronds de jambe à terre, with preparation
 5. Battements frappés - singles and doubles
 6. Petits battements
 7. Développé with grand rond de jambe en l'air
 8. Battements balancés
- Slightly away from the barre:
9. Echappé, with relevés devant and derrière

4. Exercices au Milieu

1. Port de bras: a) 2nd exercise
b) preparation for the 4th exercise
2. Battements tendus, en arrière and en avant
3. Temps lié

5. Adage

1. Grand plié, développé and demi-rond de jambe
2. Set exercise for 4th and 5th arabesques

6. Pirouette

1. Pirouette en dehors - demonstrated singly

2. Preparation for tour en l'air (male)

3. Pirouette en dedans

7. Allegro

a) Basic steps: each candidate will be asked to demonstrate TWO basic steps selected by the examiner: Assemblé dessus and dessous, taken de suite, balancé en avant and en arrière and en tournant, entrechat quatre, glissade changée, pas de bourrée dessus soutenu, sissonne en avant ouverte, sissonne en arrière fermée soutenu and de suite, soubresaut

b) Set enchaînements: to be demonstrated together apart from where specified

1. Changements and soubresauts

2. Glissade, assemblé

3a. Sissonnes (female)

3b. Sissonnes (male)

4. Round the room: chassé temps levé, posé, jeté en attitude devant

5. Chassé temps levé in 1st arabesque and balancé - demonstrated singly

6. Pas de chat with pas de bourrée

7. En diagonale: petits tours - demonstrated singly to both sides

8. Batterie

c) Free enchaînement: one sequence to be set by the examiner using not more than three basic steps from the previous grades

8. Dance

Teacher's choice of a classical solo, not to exceed one minute. Piano music must be used

9. Révérence or Bow

GRADE 6 MALE & FEMALE

Candidates will be expected to work in 5th position of the feet

1. Theory

Candidates should have a working knowledge of the basic movements and theory in previous grades plus:

Each candidate will be asked TWO questions:

Positions of the body: effacée

Movements in dancing and their meaning: élancer and tourner

Arabesques: 4th and 5th

Attitudes: croisée and effacée

2. Warm-up

To take place after the candidates have confirmed their names with the examiner. The warm-up will not be assessed.

Foot exercise facing the barre

3. Barre

Exercises may be seen on one side only:

1. Pliés in 2nd, 1st and 5th positions

2a. Battements tendus en croix with transfer of weight

2b. Battements dégagés with piqués

3. Grands battements en croix

4. Ronds de jambe à terre, with preparation and ending

5. Battements frappés - singles and doubles

6. Petits battements with ending

7. Fondu movements

8. Adage: a) grand rond de jambe and attitude
b) développé with fouetté of adage - examiner's choice

9. Battements balancés

Port de bras (for training purposes only)

4. Exercices au Milieu

1. Port de bras: a) 4th exercise
b) either 1st and 2nd exercises or 3rd and 4th exercises (examiner's choice)

2. Grands battements

3. Battements tendus en croix with battements dégagés

4. Temps lié

5. Adage

1. Deux grands rond de jambe en l'air avec arabesque

2. Set exercise for attitudes with pirouette en dedans

6. Pirouette

1. Pirouette en dehors from 4th position - demonstrated singly
2. Exercise for tour en l'air (male)
3. Relevés passés with pirouette en dehors (female)

7. Allegro

a) Basic steps: each candidate will be asked to demonstrate TWO basic steps selected by the examiner: Assemblé en avant, assemblé elancé dessus, demi-contretemps, entrechat royale, grand jeté en tournant and en avant, pas de bourrée devant and derrière and pas de bourrée couru, posé développé, posé tour, sissonne fermée dessus (arms en bas), soussus

b) Set enchaînements: to be demonstrated together apart from where specified

Unset Warm up Exercise – Examiner to set exercise

- 1a. Echappés sautés and pas de bourrée dessous (female)
- 1b. Echappés sautés and pas de bourrée dessous (male)
2. Sissonnes - demonstrated singly
3. Pas de bourrée
- 4a. Soussus, posé, pas de bourrée couru, changement (female)
- 4b. Echappés battus (male)
5. En diagonale: demi-contretemps, assemblé élancé - demonstrated singly
6. Grands jetés en tournant - demonstrated singly
- 7a. Posés développés (female)
- 7b. Round the room: chassé temps levé in 1st arabesque with jeté en avant (male)
8. En diagonale: posé tours and petits tours - demonstrated singly to both sides
- 9a. Batterie - Relevé 5th, entrechat royale
- 9b. Batterie - Relevé 5th, entrechat royale, including tour en l'air (male)
- c) Free enchaînement:** one sequence to be set by the examiner using not more than four basic steps from the previous grades

8. Dance

Teacher's choice of a classical solo, not to exceed one minute. Piano music must be used.

9. Révérence or Bow

ASSESSMENT - GRADED EXAMINATIONS

MARK SCHEME

GRADE 1

Title of component	Marks attainable
TECHNIQUE	
Barre	10
Port de bras	10
Adage and pirouette	10
Allegro	10
Section Total	40
PRESENTATION, MUSICALITY AND RESPONSE	
Sense of performance	10
Quality and co-ordination of movement	10
Rhythm, sense of timing and musicality	10
Syllabus knowledge and theory	10
Response and enjoyment	10
Dance	10
Section Total	60
Total	100

GRADES 2, 3 & 4

Title of component	Marks attainable
TECHNIQUE	
Barre	10
Port de bras	10
Adage	10
Pirouettes (including en diagonale)	10
Allegro	10
Section Total	50
PRESENTATION, MUSICALITY AND RESPONSE	
Sense of performance	10
Quality and co-ordination of movement	10
Rhythm, sense of timing and musicality	10
Response, Syllabus knowledge and theory	10
Dance	10
Section Total	50
Total	100

GRADES 5 & 6

Title of component	Marks attainable
TECHNIQUE	
Barre and centre practice	10
Port de bras	10
Adage	10
Pirouettes (including en diagonale)	10
Petit allegro and petit batterie	10
Allegro	10
Section Total	60
PRESENTATION, MUSICALITY AND RESPONSE	
Sense of performance and artistry	10
Rhythm, sense of timing and musicality	10
Response to free work, syllabus knowledge and theory	10
Dance	10
Section Total	50
Total	100

METHOD OF ASSESSMENT

Graded Examinations are assessed externally by visiting examiners recruited and trained by the ISTD.

The examinations are divided into Sections and each Section is composed of several components which are separately assessed and aggregated to give the Section total.

Candidates must gain at least 25% of the marks attainable in each Section in order to pass the examination overall. In cases where 25% of the marks attainable does not come to a round figure, e.g. 12 ½, the pass mark for the Section is lowered to the nearest round figure, in this example, 12.

The Section totals are aggregated and the overall mark is given out of 100. If all Sections are passed, then the overall result is indicated as follows:

Grade	Marks
Distinction	80-100 marks
Merit	60-79 marks
Pass	40-59 marks
Not Attained	0-39 marks

However, if the candidate is unsuccessful in one or more Sections, as explained above, the total mark given out of 100 will not correspond to the result indicators in the chart. In this circumstance, whatever the overall numerical mark may be, the result given will be 'Not Attained'.

CLASSIFICATION OF RESULTS

The principle of best fit is applied in deciding the appropriate classification for each candidate. It is not to be expected that a candidate in a particular category will necessarily demonstrate all of the characteristics listed in that category.

A candidate who achieves a '**Distinction**' classification (80-100 marks) is one who demonstrates the following attributes in performance:

- flair, vitality and skill
- fully appropriate style
- incisively-focused dancing
- precision in the technique of the genre
- consistent, highly developed musicality
- confident and accurate responses to questions asked and/or tasks set

A candidate who achieves a '**Merit**' classification (60-79 marks) is one who demonstrates the following attributes in performance:

- skill and proficiency
- largely appropriate style
- focused dancing
- competence in the technique of the genre
- evidence of developing musicality
- relevant and appropriate responses to questions asked and/or tasks set

A candidate who achieves a '**Pass**' classification (40-59 marks) is one who demonstrates the following attributes in performance:

- competence
- basic ability to carry out the required movements
- periodic moments of convincing focus
- basic competence in most aspects of the technique of the genre
- basic musicality
- broadly relevant and appropriate response to questions asked and/or tasks set, but some prompting may be required

A candidate who achieves an insufficient level of achievement '**Not Attained**' classification (00-39 marks) is one who has not yet demonstrated attributes required to gain at least a 'Pass' classification.

ASSESSMENT GUIDANCE

Candidates are assessed on their ability to show:

- technical accuracy with correct placement to the best of their physical facility
- appropriate use of limbs showing an understanding of the purpose or significance of each movement or sequence of movements
- a sense of line and well co-ordinated movements
- an assured performance showing the different qualities of movement required by each section of the examination structure
- musicality and rhythmic awareness

• Vocational Graded Examinations IN DANCE

INTRODUCTION

RATIONALE

The Vocational Graded Examinations in Cecchetti Ballet, from Intermediate Foundation through to Advanced 2, develop the candidate's expertise in such a way as to provide the basis for either professional employment as a dancer or further training as a dance teacher.

Throughout the study of the syllabus, candidates are following a vocational path, requiring a high level of commitment and with an increasing emphasis on safe dance practice. Successful candidates at this level should show virtuosity in performance, a high standard of technique and a sound knowledge and understanding of the Cecchetti Ballet genre, including an understanding of reference and context. Candidates undertaking a study of the Cecchetti Ballet Vocational Graded syllabus should also typically display a sense of self-awareness and be self-motivated in terms of their personal development. As distinct from the General Graded examinations, a greater degree of personal interpretation is encouraged and the candidate is expected to show the potential to communicate effectively with an audience.

Candidates will need to show the qualities of professionalism, commitment and focus, with the ability to manage a greater workload than that required for the general graded examinations. This would typically result in a successful candidate spending significant additional time each week in lessons, in practising and in studying independently. The Vocational Graded examinations are concerned specifically with the mastery of technique and underpinning understanding, to a level sufficient to prepare candidates for further vocational training and match current expectations in the employment sector.

The Vocational Graded Examinations are offered as vocationally-related qualifications on the Regulated Qualifications Framework. Intermediate Foundation is located at Level 2; Intermediate is located at Level 3; and Advanced 1 and Advanced 2 are located at Level 4.

AIMS

The aim of the ISTD Vocational Graded Examinations in Cecchetti Ballet is to provide an assessment scheme, which gives the basis for the measurement of the individual candidate's progress and development, in preparing to be a professional dance performer or teacher. There are four practical examinations graded to measure appropriate stages of development from a general standard of Cecchetti Ballet education to that of professional competence and readiness.

OBJECTIVES

The syllabus objectives of the Cecchetti Vocational Graded Examinations are to:

- Promote understanding and maintenance of correct stance in stillness and in movement
- Develop accuracy and precision in the use of technique
- Develop a full range of movements within the candidate's natural capabilities
- Promote understanding and use of dance terminology within the principles of the Method

- Develop a sense of co-ordinated line through body, arms and head, with appropriate use of focus
- Develop and use varying qualities of movement as required by the classical ballet technique
- Promote understanding and use of musical accuracy and phrasing
- Promote appreciation of varying musical styles and interpret these in performance
- Develop spatial awareness
- Develop the ability to establish a rapport with the audience with an appropriate sense of performance and correct interpretation of style
- Promote a skilled performance of a classical solo

ENTRY CONDITIONS AND GENERAL INFORMATION

Intermediate Foundation and Intermediate should be scheduled at the start of an examining day. Advanced 1 and Advanced 2 candidates are only examined at Centres unless the whole day consists of Vocational Graded Examinations.

AGE LIMITS

Minimum Age Limits

Minimum age specifications are to ensure that the candidates are physically developed sufficiently to safely meet the demands of the syllabus. All minimum ages specified are the age at the date of the examination less 60 days.

Minimum age limits do not indicate that a candidate will be ready to take the examination at that age and it is the responsibility of the teacher to assess the physical, cognitive and artistic development of the candidate to meet the requirements of the syllabus, with particular regard to safe dance practice.

Intermediate Foundation	Minimum age 11 years
Intermediate	Minimum age 12 years
Advanced 1	Minimum age 13 years
Advanced 2	Minimum age 14 years
Advanced 1 & 2 Analysis	Minimum age 16 years

Upper Age limit

There is no upper age limit.

Children and mature adult learners should not be entered in Examinations together.

PRIOR LEARNING

There are no prior examination requirements for Intermediate Foundation and Intermediate. However, candidates will need to have knowledge of the content of the Cecchetti Grades. Intermediate Foundation is an optional examination; otherwise these examinations must be taken in the correct order.

Candidates wishing to enter for the Advanced 1 must have passed Intermediate and for Advanced 2 must have passed Advanced 1.

Exemption from the Intermediate and Advanced 1 examinations may be obtained if the candidate already holds an equivalent genre Intermediate or Advanced 1 certificate of an Ofqual approved dance awarding body

or can prove an equivalent vocational training level. Application for exemption must be made in writing to the UK Examinations department.

GENDER DISTINCTIONS

Those entering the female syllabus may not be examined at the same time as those entering the male syllabus and vice versa

The syllabus is suitable for both male and female candidates as it is designed to develop all-round strengths and abilities. There are some separate exercises for males and females that are intended to develop the differing physical strengths and capabilities to the advantage of the gender, and are not intended to limit opportunities for access. Such variations are designed within the context industry needs and in particular, health and safety in dance. It is therefore advisable for candidates to follow the relevant syllabi where available.

LOCATION

Intermediate Foundation and Intermediate examinations may be taken in the teacher's own studio or at an examination centre. Advanced 1 and 2 examinations will only be examined at Centres unless the whole day consists of Vocational Graded Examinations.

TIME ALLOWANCES/NUMBER OF CANDIDATES

INTERMEDIATE FOUNDATION AND INTERMEDIATE

Candidates should be entered in pairs. Where there is an odd number of candidates at Intermediate Foundation and Intermediate levels, a group of three may be entered.

Examination	1 candidate	2 candidates	3 candidates
Intermediate Foundation	60 minutes	75 minutes	75 minutes
Intermediate	75 minutes	75 minutes	90 minutes

ADVANCED 1 AND ADVANCED 2

Advanced 1 & 2

Candidates should be entered in pairs. Where there are an odd number of candidates, one candidate should be entered singly.

Examination	1 candidate	2 candidates
Advanced 1	75 minutes	90 minutes
Advanced 2	90 minutes	105 minutes

When 2 candidates are examined at Advanced 2 level in the same exam, both must present Option A exercises or both must present Option B exercises. If candidates wish to present different Options they must enter the examination singly.

ADVANCED 1 & 2 ANALYSIS

NB Candidates entering Advanced 1 & 2 Analysis may only enter the examination singly.

Examination	1 candidate
Advanced 1 Analysis	75 minutes
Advanced 2 Analysis	90 minutes

MUSICAL ACCOMPANIMENT

A pianist must play for all Graded Vocational Examinations. The official sheet music for the Intermediate Foundation, Intermediate and Advanced 1 and 2 must be used for these examinations. The music for the classical solo only may be played on audio equipment and this should be operated by the pianist.

DRESS REQUIREMENTS

Female:

A sleeveless leotard (without any school colour, badge or other form of identification). Ballet tights in skin tone or pink. Ballet tights and shoe colour should match.

A plain tutu skirt is optional for the solo in the Advanced 2 examination.

Soft shoes, in canvas or leather, with elastics which should be worn for the Intermediate Foundation and Intermediate examinations, with blocked shoes for pointe work. For Advanced 1 and 2, candidates must wear softened blocked pointe shoes, with stronger blocked shoes for pointe work.

Mature candidates should wear leotard and tights, and a short skirt that is easy to manipulate to show knees and thighs when demonstrating. The hair should be suitably and neatly dressed.

No jewellery or watches may be worn.

Male:

White vest, or sleeveless or short-sleeved white leotard, with dark tights, white socks to be worn over tights, black or white ballet shoes with white elastics. Mature candidates may wear well fitting teaching trousers.

No jewellery or watches may be worn.

SYLLABUS CONTENT

INTERMEDIATE FOUNDATION MALE & FEMALE

Theory

Each candidate will be asked two questions:

1. Five positions of the feet
2. Five positions of the arms
3. Five positions of the head
4. Seven movements in dancing
5. Eight directions of the body
6. Five arabesques
7. Use of the eight fixed points
8. The meaning of the French technical terms

Exercices à la barre

1. Pliés and port de bras
- 2a Battements tendus
- 2b Battements dégagés
3. Ronds de jambe à terre
4. Grands battements
5. Battements frappés
6. Petits battements
- Adage:
- 7a Fondus
- 7b Demi-rond de jambe
8. Battements balancés
9. Relevés (slightly away from the barre)

Exercices au Milieu

1. Port de bras
2. Battements tendus

Adage

1. Exercise for arabesques
2. Exercise with attitude and grand rond de jambe en l'air

Pirouettes

1. Relevé and pirouettes en dehors (female)
2. Pirouettes en dedans and en dehors from 4th position (male & female)
3. Tour en l'air (male)

Allegro

Basic Steps: each candidate will be asked to demonstrate one basic step selected by the examiner taken from the Grade syllabi together with the following:

Brisé dessus soutenu, entrechat trios derrière and devant

Set enchaînements - some of which may be demonstrated singly as requested by the examiner:

1. Sautés
2. Assemblés
3. Pas de bourrée (female 2/4 & male 3/4 tempo)
4. Jeté, temps levés
5. Sissonnes
6. Brisés
7. Balancés
8. Glissade, jeté
9. Batterie
10. Grands jetés en tournant - to be demonstrated on both sides
En diagonale - taken to one or both sides:
11a Posé tours en dedans (female)
11b Petits tours (male & female)

Free enchaînement: one sequence to be set by the examiner using not more than four steps from the allegro section of the Graded syllabi

Classical solo

Teacher's own choreography not to exceed one minute and not on pointe. Piano music must be used.

Steps for boys (male)

1. Assemblés soutenus and de suite
2. Grands changements
3. En diagonale: temps levés chassés en avant - demonstrated singly
4. Echappés battus, beating in only
5. Autour de la salle: coupés chassés - demonstrated singly

Temps de pointe (female)

Barre:

1. Exercise for flexing the feet
2. Demi-pliés and rises
3. Battements tendus and échappés relevés

Barre or au milieu:

4. Echappés and relevés

Révérence or Bow

INTERMEDIATE – MALE & FEMALE

Theory

Each candidate will be asked two questions:

1. Five positions of the feet
2. Five positions of the arms
3. Five positions of the head
4. Seven movements in dancing
5. Correct movements of the foot
6. Theory of port de bras
7. Use of the eight fixed points
8. Five arabesques
9. Eight directions of the body
10. The meaning of the French technical terms

Exercices à la barre

1. Pliés and port de bras
 - 2a Battements tendus
 - 2b Battements dégagés
 3. Retirés
 4. Ronds de jambe à terre
 5. Grands battements
 6. Fondu movements
 - 7a Battements frappés
 - 7b Fouettés à terre
 8. Petits battements
 9. Ronds de jambe en l'air
- Adage movements - two adages will be selected by the examiner:
- 10a Développés
 - 10b Grand fouetté
 - 10c Grand rond de jambe and développé en tournant
 11. Preparation for fouettés rond de jambe en tournant
 12. Battements balancés
 13. Preparation for sautés

Exercices au Milieu

1. First set of port de bras
2. Eight directions of the body

- 3a Grands battements
- 3b Battements tendus
- 3c Battements dégagés
- 4. Temps liés

Adage

- 1. Exercise for arabesques
- 2. Demi-grand rond de jambe
- 3. Adage enchaînement

Separate components may be requested by the examiner

- 3a Exercise for dégagé en tournant à terre
- 3b Exercise for fouetté en l'air
- 3c Exercise for développé en tournant en dehors

Pirouettes

Pirouettes may be demonstrated singly – examiner's choice

- 1. Grande préparation pour pirouettes en dehors
- 2. Pirouettes en dehors from 4th
- 3. Pirouettes en dedans from a lunge (without a fouetté)
- 4. Pirouettes en dedans from 4th (with a fouetté)

Allegro

Basic steps: each candidate will be asked to demonstrate two as selected by the examiner, either demonstrated singly or in a series, soutenu or de suite. These steps will not be contained in unseen enchaînements -

- assemblés devant and derrière, en arrière; assemblé coupé
- ballonné simple, écartée (arms opening to demi seconde)
- ballonné simple en avant in efface (arms to 4th en avant) N.B. On all ballones simples, the foot may be either stretched or relaxed on the cou de pied; candidate's choice
- brisé (dessus)
- echappé battu (beating out and in)
- entrechat trois devant and derrière
- glissades en avant et en arrière
- grand jeté en avant
- pas de bourrée en avant, en arrière, en tournant en dehors and en dedans
- pas de bourrée ouvert to 2nd position
- sissonnes dessous, dessus and en arrière ouverte

Set enchaînements - some of which may be demonstrated singly as requested by the examiner:

Petit and Medium Allegro

1. Assemblé, temps levé, assemblé coupé soutenu; en avant and/or en arrière - examiner's choice
2. Jeté temps levé twice, coupé dessous, assemblé dessous, two changements; may be taken in reverse - examiner's choice
3. Pas de bourrée en tournant, en dehors and en dedans
4. Sissonne en avant fermée, sissonne en avant ouverte, pas de bourrée en avant, changement etc; may be taken in reverse - examiner's choice
5. Glissade changée, assemblé dessus, temps levé chassé pas de bourré dessous
6. Pas de bourrée ouvert and close twice, pas de bourrée ouvert and close with entrechat trois, three petits jetés derrière etc
7. Entrechat quatre, entrechat royale, repeat; entrechat trois, assemblé coupé, repeat; may be taken in reverse examiner's choice
8. Brisé dessus soutenu, repeat; pas de bourrée dessus, changement soutenu

Grand Allegro – demonstrated singly

A series of grands changements

9. Demi-contretemps, assemblé élané, two soubresauts etc
10. Pas de bourrée, grand jeté en tournant, 2 steps, posé in 2nd arabesque
11. Temps levé chassé, pas de bourrée dessous to 4th and cabriole devant ouverte, step, pas de bourrée dessous

Tours en diagonale taken to one or both sides:

12a Posé tours en dedans (female)

12b Petits pas de basque en tournant (female)

12c Petits tours (male & female)

Unseen enchaînements: minimum of one sequence to be set by the examiner using not more than four basic steps from the Graded syllabi

Classical solo

Teacher's own choreography not to exceed one minute and not on pointe. Piano music must be used.

Steps for Boys (male)

1. Assemblés soutenus and de suite
2. Tour en l'air taken from a changement
3. Glissade derrière, jeté dessus etc
4. Echappés battus changés
5. Tour en l'air taken from a relevé
6. En diagonale: Temps levés, chassés to 4th devant, with changement en tournant etc - demonstrated singly

Candidate's choice of number 2 or number 5

Temps de pointe (female)

Barre:

1. Stepping up to pointes
2. Demi-pliés and rises in 1st and 2nd
3. Tendus and relevés, with 1/4 turns
4. Relevés devant, derrière, 5th, and passé
5. Echappés taken to 2nd and to 4th

Au milieu:

6. Temps liés
7. Echappé changé, relevé 5th, relevé devant, relevé derrière
8. Pas de bourrée piqués - to be demonstrated at the barre or in the centre (candidate's choice)
9. Pas de bourrée couru
10. Posés coupés and emboîtés

Révérence or Bow

ADVANCED 1 – FEMALE

Theory - As in the Intermediate syllabus

Exercices à la barre

The examiner will select either traditional or additional exercises, at least one to be traditional

- 1a. Pliés - traditional exercise
- 1b. Additional exercise for pliés
- 2a. Battements tendus and battements dégagés - traditional exercise
- 2b. Additional exercise for battements tendus
- 2c. Additional exercise for battements dégagés
3. Battements jetés at 45°
- 4a Ronds de jambe à terre - traditional exercise
- 4b Additional exercise for ronds de jambe à terre
5. Battements fondus
- 6a Battements frappés - traditional exercise
- 6b Additional exercise for battements frappés
7. Battements fouettés à terre
- 8a Petits battements - traditional exercise
- 8b Additional exercise for petits battements
- 9a Ronds de jambe en l'air - traditional exercise
- 9b Additional exercise for ronds de jambe en l'air
- Adage: the examiner will select one adage:
 - 10a Adage study
 - 10b Jetés of adage
11. Grands battements en croix
- 12a Grands battements with battements balancés - traditional exercise
- 12b Additional exercise for grands battements and battements balancés

Exercices au Milieu

The examiner will see port de bras and two centre practice exercises. A short free centre practice may also be set by the examiner

1. 1st and 2nd sets of port de bras.
- 2a Grands battements to the 4th devant, à la 2nde, 4th derrière
- 2b Grands battements in the eight directions of the body
3. Battements tendus and battements dégagés, with ending
4. Ronds de jambe à terre with ending
5. Battements frappés and petits battements, with change of foot and first ending
6. Simple free centre practice based on movements from the Intermediate centre practice. This may include changes of direction and a pirouette

Adage

The movements contained in the Intermediate syllabus with the addition of:

slow lift of the leg; *dégagé en tournant en l'air*; arabesque penchée; promenade en dedans in arabesque and in attitude effacée; promenade en dehors in 2nd position; jeté movement of adage in any basic position of the body

Set adages - three adages will be selected, one of which may be demonstrated singly as requested by the examiner

1. Cinq relevés
2. Grand rond de jambe en dehors et en dedans
3. Study for promenades en arabesque and à la 2nde
4. Pas de Chaconne
5. Temps de Courante Cecchetti

Pirouettes

Four will be selected, and may be demonstrated singly as requested by the examiner

1. Grande préparation pour pirouette en dedans
2. Pirouettes en dedans en attitude or en arabesque
3. Pirouettes en dehors with extension en l'air
4. Pirouettes en diagonale
5. Fouettés rond de jambe

Allegro

Basic steps: each candidate will be asked to demonstrate two basic steps selected by the examiner taken from the Intermediate syllabus, with the addition of the following:

entrechat cinq; coupé fouetté raccourci; brisé dessous; cabriole derrière; jeté battu à la 2nde; grand jeté à la 2nde; sissonne battue dessus, dessous, en avant and en arrière; pas de basque en avant and en arrière; temps de cuisse dessus and dessous

Set enchaînements - some of which may be demonstrated singly as requested by the examiner. Candidates may be asked to show any of the movements contained in the enchaînements as a single movement or in a series:

Petit and Medium Allegro

The examiner will select a minimum of five enchaînements

1. Assemblés soutenus and de suite
2. Jetés battements
3. Ballonné à trois temps
4. Jeté, double rond de jambe sauté
5. Sissonne enchaînement
6. Pas de bourrée enchaînement

7. Entrechat quatre, royale etc
8. Deux brisés soutenus, deux brisés de suite etc; may be taken in reverse - examiner's choice

Grand Allegro - demonstrated singly

The examiner will select a minimum of four enchaînements

9. Assemblé, temps levé, assemblé. grand temps levé
10. Glissade, assemblé, temps levé in arabesque etc
11. Chassé, temps levé, pas de bourrée, grand jeté en tournant
12. Glissade derrière, cabriole devant etc
- 13a Temps levé chassé, fouetté relevé **or**
- 13b Temps levé chassé, fouetté sauté

Autour de la salle:

- 14a Temps levé chassé, pas de bourrée dessous, deux pas de chat

Autour de la salle: assessed with pirouettes

- 14b Chassé, temps levé in arabesque, balancé en tournant etc

Unseen enchaînement: minimum of one sequence to be set by the examiner using not more than four basic steps from previous syllabi

Classical solo

Teacher's own choreography or a classical solo not to exceed one minute. The solo may be danced on pointe, when it will be requested after the pointe work. Piano music must be used

Temps de pointe

Those contained in the Intermediate syllabus with the addition of the following:

relevés from one foot extending the other from cou-de-pied to open positions; soutenu turns en dehors and en dedans; petits tours; coupé fouetté raccourci; posés tours; petits pas de basque en tournant; posés développés

Set enchaînements - candidates may be asked to demonstrate any of the movements contained in these enchaînements in a series or singly

Barre - the examiner will request a minimum of four exercises

1. Rises in 1st and 2nd positions
2. Echappés and relevés
3. Relevés passés
4. Pas de bourrée piqués and coupés fouettés raccourcis
5. Relevés to open positions, facing and/or sideways to barre
6. Posé relevé in arabesque

Au Milieu - the examiner will request a minimum of five exercises, some of which may be demonstrated singly as requested by the examiner

1. Echappé changé, relevé derrière, échappé sans changer, relevé derrière etc
2. Echappé , soussus, relevé devant, un tour en dehors
3. Relevés and pirouettes en dehors
4. Posé in 1st arabesque, relevé in 1st arabesque
5. Balancés and pirouette en dedans
6. Enchaînement with posés coupés and relevés in effacée

Tours en diagonale: one of which will be taken to both sides

7a Posé tours en dedans

7b Petits pas de basque en tournant en dedans

7c Petits tours

8. Pas de bourrée couru

Révérence

ADVANCED 1 – MALE

Theory

As in the Intermediate syllabus

Exercices à la barre

Those contained in the Advanced 1 Female Syllabus

Exercices au Milieu

Those contained in the Advanced 1 Female Syllabus with the addition of:

4a Ronds de jambe à terre a with single tour en l'air ending

Adage Those movements contained in the Advanced 1 Female Syllabus with the addition of:

1. Trois relevés
2. Grand rond de jambe en dehors et en dedans
3. Study for promenades en arabesque and à la 2nde
4. Deux grands ronds de jambe avec arabesque
5. Coupé et fouetté
6. Temps lié sauté

Taken by posé: en avant into attitude (arms 5th en haut or into 2nd arabesque croisée; à la seconde; and en arrière into croisée devant

Pirouettes

A minimum of five will be selected and may be demonstrated singly as requested by the examiner

1. Basic pirouettes en dedans from a lunge
2. Basic pirouettes en dehors from 4th, 2nd or 5th
3. Grande préparation pour pirouettes en dedans
4. Pirouettes en dedans en attitude or en arabesque
5. Pirouettes en dehors with extension en l'air
6. Pirouettes en diagonale (see Female Syllabus No. 4)
7. Tours relevés à la 2nde and at the knee

Allegro

Basic steps: each candidate will be asked to demonstrate two basic steps selected by the examiner taken from the Intermediate syllabus with the addition of the following:

grands jetés en attitude and à la 2nde; entrechat cinq; entrechat six; entrechat six de côté; double tour en l'air; sissonne battue dessus, dessous, en avant and an arrière; pas de basque en avant and en arrière

Set enchaînements - some of which may be demonstrated singly as requested by the examiner. Candidates may be asked to show any of the movements contained in the enchaînements as a single movement or in a series:

Petit and Medium Allegro

The examiner will select a minimum of four enchaînements

1. Assemblé Cecchetti
2. Jetés battements en avant & en arrière
3. Jeté, double rond de jambe sauté en avant & en arrière
4. Glissade, jeté battu à la 2nde etc
5. Entrechat quatre, royale etc
6. Deux brisés soutenus, deux brisés de suite etc; may be taken in reverse - examiner's choice

Grand Allegro

The examiner will select a minimum of five enchaînements

7. Assemblé, temps levé, assemblé, grand temps levé
8. Glissade derrière, cabriole devant etc
9. Deux échappés sautés, quatre changements etc
- 10a. Temps levé chassé, fouetté relevé **or**
- 10b. Temps levé chassé, fouetté sauté
11. Sissonne enchaînement
12. Sissonnes retombées and entrechat six
13. Grands jetés en avant and en tournant

Virtuosity – demonstrated singly

14. Double tour en l'air
15. Jeté, fouetté, fouetté sauté en tournant, temps levé
16. Autour de la salle: coupé chassé and coupé jeté en tournant
17. En diagonale: douze jetés en tournant and petits tours - taken to both sides

Unseen enchaînement: minimum of one sequence to be set by the examiner using not more than four basic steps from previous syllabi

Classical solo

Teacher's own choreography not to exceed one minute or a classical solo. Piano music must be used

Bow

ADVANCED 2 – FEMALE

Theory

As in the Intermediate and Advanced 1 Cecchetti Syllabi

I Exercices à la barre

The examiner will select either traditional or additional exercises equally. Candidates will select to show where appropriate, either OPTION A exercises **throughout** the examination **or** OPTION B exercises **throughout** the examination as their additional choice. Candidates may not show a mix of OPTION A and OPTION B exercises nor may the examiner request this.

- 1i Pliés - traditional exercise
- 1ii Pliés - Options A&B
- 2i Battements tendus and battements dégagés - traditional exercise
- 2ii Battements tendus and relevés - Option A
- 2iii Battements tendus and battements dégagé en tournant - Option B
- 3 Battements dégagés and battements jetés - Options A&B
- 4i Ronds de jambe à terre and ronds de jambe jetés - traditional exercise
- 4ii Ronds de jambe à terre, ronds de jambe jetés and circular port de bras - Option A
- 4iii Ronds de jambe study with battements fondus, ronds de jambe en l'air & port de bras - Option B
- 5 Battements fondus en croix and to ¾ pointe - Option A
- 6i Battement frappés - traditional exercise
- 6ii Battements frappés and fouettés à terre en tournant - Options A&B
- 7 Petits battements and petits battements battus - traditional exercise
- 8i Ronds de jambe en l'air - traditional exercise
- 8ii Ronds de jambe en l'air précipités - Options A&B
- 9 Adage study - Options A&B
- 10i Grands Battements and battements balances - traditional exercise
- 10ii Grands battements with développé, enveloppé and battements balancés - Options A&B

II Exercices au Milieu

Those contained in the Intermediate and Advanced 1 syllabi with the addition of the following:
The examiner will see **port de bras and a minimum of two centre practice** exercises.

- 1 1st set of port de bras with grands battements – half of traditional exercise
- 2i Grands battements in the 8 directions of the body - Option A
- 2ii Grands Battements en tournant - Option B
- 3 Ronds de jambe à terre en tournant - traditional exercise
- 4i Battements fondu and ronds de jambe en l'air - Option A
- 4ii Battements Fondus and ronds de jambes en l'air - Option B
- 5 Battements frappés and petits battements - traditional exercise with change of foot and 2nd ending.

III Adage

The movements contained in the Intermediate and Advanced 1 syllabi with the addition of:

- Promenade en dedans in 2nd
- Promenade en dehors in arabesque and in attitude

The examiner will select **two adages** and the **candidate will choose the third**. In addition, No 6 may be seen at the discretion of the examiner. Relevés and posés may be taken en pointe

- 1 Fouetté et Ballotté
OR
Grand Fouetté - Candidate's choice
- 2 Première et Seconde Arabesque
- 3 Troisième et Quatrième Arabesque
- 4 Grand rond de jambe en l'air en tournant avec les jetés
- 5 Glissade, jeté, fouetté
- 6 Demi-contretemps, coupé, rond de jambe, pas de bourrée renversé

IV Pirouettes

The examiner will select a **minimum of four pirouette exercises**, some of which may be demonstrated singly as requested.

Those contained in the Intermediate and Advanced 1 syllabi with the addition of the following:

- 1 Grande préparation pour pirouettes en dedans, followed by double turns à la seconde, attitude, arabesque and at the knee. Any two of these will be seen in this stated order.
- 2 Liaison de pirouettes en dehors taken in stated order as in number one but with single turns in all the open positions
- 3i Grande préparation, quatre tours relevés en dehors in 2nd, and double turn at the knee - Option A
- 3ii Pas de bourrée en dedans, tour en dehors à la seconde, pas de bourrée en dehors, tours en dedans à la seconde etc - Option B
- 4 Pirouette en dehors à la seconde, followed by 1, 2 and 3 tours en attitude
- 5 Trois tours en dehors finishing in 1st arabesque croisée, dégagé en tournant etc.
- 6i Travelling pirouette - Option A
- 6ii Double pirouette en dedans in Attitude and Arabesque - Option B

V Allegro

Those movements contained in the Intermediate and Advanced 1 syllabi with the addition of the following:

- Assemblé battu,
- Brisé vôle,
- Entrechat quatre vôle,
- Gargouillade en dehors and en dedans,
- Pas de bourrée fouetté sauté en tournant,
- Saut de Basque

The examiner will select one basic step. Candidates may be asked to show any of the allegro steps singly or in a series

Petit and Medium Allegro

The examiner will set a simple warm up jump and select a **minimum of six enchaînements**

1. Pas de bourrée couru, dégagé, petits battements, dégagé etc
2. Pas de bourrée couru, dégagé, fouetté, jeté, pas de chat
3. Jeté, rond de jambe sauté, deux jetés, rond de jambe sauté
4. Rond de jambe relevé en dedans, en dehors, pas de bourrée, pas de chat etc
5. Gargouillade, coupé etc followed by fouettés ronds de jambe en tournant
6. Deux temps de cuisse, pas de bourrée, entrechat quatre
7. Brisé, temps de cuisse, pas de bourrée, entrechat six; may be taken in reverse - examiner's choice
8. Brisé, pas de bourrée, brisé, pas de bourrée, trois brisés, pas de bourrée
9. Brisé, pas de bourrée, pas de bourrée, tombé en arabesque, pas de bourrée
10. Pas de bourrée couru into 2nd, entrechat trois (Diamond step)

Grand Allegro

The examiner will select a **minimum of five enchaînements**

11. Temps levé, chassé, coupé, fouetté, posé, assemblé, entrechat trois
12. Glissade, assemblé, pas de bourrée, assemblé en tournant
13. Glissade, assemblé, jeté en avant, pas de bourrée en tournant renversé
14. Deux jetés en attitude, assemblé, jeté en attitude, posé, assemblé etc
15. Pas de bourrée couru, jeté in 2nd arabesque etc
16. Glissade, cabriole devant, glissade, cabriole derrière etc
17. Fouetté sauté à six temps en avant et en arrière: number 1
18. Deux grands jetés en tournant, posé, cabriole devant, relevé
19. Ballotté en avant, ballotté en arrière etc
20. Tour en diagonale: jeté, jeté, assemblé, temps levé en tournant

Unseen enchaînement:

The examiner will set a **minimum of two enchaînements** using steps from the previous syllabi.

VI Temps de pointe

The examiner will set a simple warm up exercise using steps contained in the Intermediate & Advanced 1 syllabi. In addition, the examiner will select a **minimum of five** of the following exercises. Candidates may be asked to show any of the movements in these enchaînements singly or in a series.

1. Glissades sur les pointes
2. Temps de Courante
3. Trois relevés passé en arrière, relevé passé en avant, relevé passé en arrière
4. Relevé devant, relevé tour en dehors etc
5. Entrechat quatre, entrechat royale etc
- 6i. En diagonale - Option A
 - 1½ tours en dedans and ½ tour en dehors - traditional exercise
 - A series of posé tours en dehors ending with double en dehors into lunge

- 6ii Diagonale Pirouette enchainement - Option B
- 7i Series of relevés in 1st arabesque travelling en arrière - Option A
Series of 16 relevés in 1st arabesque travelling en arrière
OR
8 relevés in 1st arabesque travelling en arrière, repeat on the other side taking a posé en avant to first arabesque.
Candidate's choice
- 7ii Consecutive Relevés in Open Position - Option B
- 8 Douze fouettés ronds de jambe en tournant en dehors with petits tours or seize fouettés. Preceded by a pirouette en dehors or pas de bourrée en dedans
- 9 Pas de bourrée en tournant en dedans, relevé devant, deux tours, en dehors finishing in attitude, pas de bourrée renversé
- 10 Autour de la salle:
 - (i) 4 jetés en tournant, tour en attitude, twice
 - OR
 - (ii) 2 posé tours en dedans, 3 petits tours
 - Examiner's choice
- 11i Emboîtés relevés élanés - Option A
- 11ii Sissonnes sur les pointes - Option B

Classical Solo

Candidates will be required to perform a short repertoire solo (which may be danced to orchestral music) or a dance of their own choice to piano music. The solo will be danced on pointe. An appropriate tutu or skirt may be worn.

Révérence

ADVANCED 2 – MALE

Theory - As in the Intermediate and Advanced 1 Cecchetti Syllabus

I Exercices a la Barre

Those contained in the Advanced 2 syllabus - Female and with the same option A & B choices.

II Exercices Au Milieu

Those contained in the Advanced 2 syllabus - Female and with the same option A & B choices

The examiner will see **port de bras and a minimum of two** centre practice exercises.

3 Ronds de jambe à terre as in the Female exercise but with single or double tour en l'air ending

III Adage

The movements contained in the Intermediate and Advanced 1 syllabi with the addition of:

- Promenade en dedans in 2nd
- Promenade en dehors in arabesque and in attitude

The examiner will select **two adages** and the **candidate will choose the third.**

- 1** Candidate's choice
Fouetté et Ballotté **OR** Grand Fouetté
- 2** Première et Seconde Arabesque
- 3** Examiner's choice
Grand rond de jambe en l'air en tournant avec les jetés
OR
Grand rond de jambe en l'air en tournant avec relevés
- 4** Glissade, jeté, fouetté
- 5** Développé Cecchetti

IV Pirouettes

The examiner will select a **minimum of five** pirouette exercises, some of which may be demonstrated singly as requested.

Those contained in the Intermediate and Advanced 1 syllabi with the addition of the following:

- 1** Quatre pirouettes en dedans
- 2** Liaison de pirouettes en dehors (**M** p142 no15) Turns to be taken all on the same side i.e. on RF or on LF. The first turn to be taken with double pirouette in 2nd **OR** with two single pirouettes in 2nd – Candidate's choice.
- 3** Pas de bourrée en dedans, tour en dehors a la seconde, pas de bourrée en dehors, tour en dedans a la seconde, pas de bourrée en dedans, relevé devant, deux tours en dehors, pas de bourrée renversé
- 4** Men's Temps de Courante – taken on cou-de-pied or at the knee
- 5** Grande pirouette pour Cavalier
- 6i** Travelling Pirouette - **Option A**
- 6ii** Double pirouette en dedans in Attitude and Arabesque - **Option B**

V Allegro

Those movements contained in the Intermediate and Advanced 1 syllabi with the addition of the following:

- Assemblé battu
- Brisé vôle
- Double assemblé en tournant
- Pas de bourrée fouetté sauté en tournant
- Saut de basque
- Temps de poisson – croisé and effacé

The examiner will select one basic step. Candidates may be asked to show any of the allegro steps singly or in a series

Petit Allegro & Medium Allegro

Examiner to set a **simple warm up** exercise and select a **minimum of three** enchainements.

- 1 Assemblé Cecchetti - Traditional exercise
- 2 Jeté battement, double ronds de jambe sauté, relevé battement, double ronds de jambe sauté (taken en arrière as a separate exercise)
- 3 Jeté, double ronds de jambe sauté, deux jetés, double ronds de jambe sauté en avant et en arrière.
- 4 Deux temps de cuisse, pas de bourrée, entrechat quatre (dessus et dessous). 4 times en avant followed by 4 times en arrière.
- 5 Brisé, temps de cuisse, pas de bourrée, entrechat six taken 4 times. Reverse as a separate exercise.
- 6 Pas de bourrée couru into 2nd, entrechat trois etc. (Diamond Step).

Grand Allegro

The examiner will select a **minimum of six** enchainements.

- 7 Temps levé, chassé, coupé, fouetté, posé, assemblé, entrechat trois (en avant et en arrière)
- 8 Glissade, assemblé, pas de bourrée, assemblé en tournant – may be shown with a double assemble en tournant - Candidate's choice
- 9 Glissade, assemblé, jeté en avant, pas de bourrée en tournant renversé
- 10 Jeté rond de jambe sauté, assemblé, rond de jambe sauté (twice) jeté rond de jambe sauté, assemblé, entrechat six (twice) (taken en arrière as a separate exercise.)
- 11 Double rond jambe sauté en dehors, posé en avant (twice), double rond de jambe en dedans, close in 5th (twice), relevé in 5th position, entrechat six
- 12 Deux jetés en attitude, assemblé, jeté en attitude, posé, assemblé, jeté en attitude croisée, posé, assemblé, jeté en attitude croisée
- 13i Glissade derrière, jeté to arabesque croisée, dégagé en tournant, entrechat six
OR Examiner's choice
- 13ii Glissade derrière, jeté to arabesque croisée, assemble coupé derrière, jeté to attitude (en tournant), deux jetés en attitude, assemblé coupé derrière, entrechat six
- 14 Glissade, cabriole devant, glissade, cabriole derrière, demi-contretemps, cabriole fouetté sauté, assemblé coupé derrière, cabriole, chassé
- 15 Fouetté sauté à quatre temps, en avant et en arrière

MALE VIRTUOSITY - demonstrated singly.

All these exercises are Option A&B. The examiner will select a **minimum of five** of the following to be seen.

- 16 i Demi-contretemps, entrechat six de côté
 - ii Pas de bourrée, entrechat six en tournant (autour de la salle, 6 times) and petits tours
- 17 Brisé, cabriole fermée, entrechat quatre, entrechat trois, brisé vôle, cabriole fouetté, jeté battu, cabriole fermée
- 18 Fouetté sauté à six temps en arrière (No.2)
- 19 En diagonale:
 - Deux temps levé chassés en arrière, assemblé devant, double tour en l'air
- 20 Temps lié sauté en tournant and double tour en l'air
- 21 Autour de la salle: Pas de bourrée en tournant jeté to arabesque, coupe, jeté en tournant.

Unseen Enchaînements

The examiner will set a **minimum of two enchaînements** using steps from the previous syllabi.

Classical Solo

Candidates will be required to perform a short repertoire solo (which may be danced to orchestral music) or a dance of their own choice to piano music.

Révérence

Bow

ASSESSMENT - VOCATIONAL GRADED EXAMINATIONS

MARK SCHEME

INTERMEDIATE FOUNDATION

Title of component	Marks attainable
TECHNIQUE	
Barre and centre practice	10
Port de bras	10
Adage	10
Pirouettes (including en diagonale)	10
Allegro	10
Pointe work/male virtuosity	10
Section Total	60
PRESENTATION, MUSICALITY AND RESPONSE	
Sense of performance and enjoyment	10
Rhythm, musicality and co-ordination	10
Approach to free work, syllabus knowledge and theory	10
Variation	10
Section Total	40
Total	100

INTERMEDIATE, ADVANCED 1 AND ADVANCED 2

Title of component	Marks attainable
TECHNIQUE	
Barre and centre practice	10
Port de bras	10
Adage	10
Pirouettes (including en diagonale)	10
Petit and medium allegro	10
Grand allegro	10
Pointe work/male virtuosity	10
Section Total	70
PRESENTATION, MUSICALITY AND RESPONSE	
Artistry and musicality	10
Approach to free work, syllabus knowledge and theory	10
Variation	10
Section Total	30
Total	100

ADVANCED 1 AND ADVANCED 2 ANALYSIS EXAMINATION

Title of component	Marks attainable
TECHNIQUE	
Demonstration or Analysis of Barre and centre practice	10
Demonstration or Analysis of Port de bras	10
Demonstration or Analysis of Adage	10
Demonstration or Analysis of Pirouettes (including en diagonale)	10
Demonstration or Analysis of Petit and medium allegro	10
Demonstration or Analysis of Grand allegro	10
Demonstration or Analysis of Pointe work/male virtuosity	10
Section Total	70
PRESENTATION, MUSICALITY AND RESPONSE	
Artistry and musicality	10
Approach to free work, syllabus knowledge and theory	10
Demonstration or Analysis of Variation	10
Section Total	30
Total	100

METHOD OF ASSESSMENT

Vocational Graded Examinations are assessed externally by visiting examiners recruited and trained by the ISTD. Assessment is carried out by means of a practical demonstration of the knowledge, understanding and skills required.

The examination is divided into units and each unit is composed of several components, which are separately assessed and aggregated to give the unit total out of 100.

Candidates will, however, be unsuccessful if:

1. 20% of the marks attainable or below are given for any one component
2. 40% of the marks attainable or below are given for any three components This reflects the need to ensure competence across a wide range of components.

Results are indicated using the following attainment bands:

Grade	Mark
Distinction	80-100
Merit	65-79
Pass	50-64
Not Attained	00-49

CLASSIFICATION OF RESULTS

The principle of best fit is applied in deciding the appropriate classification for each candidate. It is not to be expected that a candidate in a particular category will necessarily demonstrate all of the characteristics listed in that category.

A candidate who achieves a '**Distinction**' classification (80-100 marks) is one who demonstrates the following attributes in performance:

- Flair, vitality and skill
- Fully appropriate style
- Incisively-focussed dancing
- Precision in the technique of the genre
- Consistent, highly developed musicality
- Confident and accurate responses to questions asked and/or tasks set

A candidate who achieves a '**Merit**' classification (65-79 marks) is one who demonstrates the following attributes in performance:

- Skill and proficiency
- Largely appropriate style
- Focussed dancing
- Competence in the technique of the genre
- Evidence of developing musicality
- Relevant and appropriate responses to questions asked and/or tasks set

A candidate who achieves a '**Pass**' classification (50-64 marks) is one who demonstrates the following attributes in performance:

- Competence
- Basic ability to carry out the required movements
- Periodic moments of convincing focus
- Basic competence in most aspects of the technique of the genre
- Basic musicality
- Broadly relevant and appropriate response to questions asked and/or asks set, but some prompting may be required

A candidate who achieves a '**Not attained**' classification (00-49 marks) is one who has not yet demonstrated the attributes required to gain at least a 'Pass' classification.

ASSESSMENT GUIDANCE

Candidates are assessed on their ability to demonstrate:

- Technical accuracy with a controlled use of correct anatomical alignment and placement to the best of the physical facility, and showing an understanding of the purpose of each exercise
- A sense of line with projection of focus
- The ability to co-ordinate fluently
- An assured performance showing the differing qualities of movement required by each section of the examination structure
- An intuitive musicality and highly developed sense of rhythm leading to clarity of timing and a sensitive response to music and phrasing

ENRICO CECCHETTI DIPLOMA

ENTRY CONDITIONS AND GENERAL INFORMATION

Candidates should have a full and complete knowledge of the entire Cecchetti Method as contained in the Manual and the two Allegro books.

This examination may be taken by candidates who have not entered any other major Cecchetti examinations but conveys no teaching status in the Imperial Society of Teachers of Dancing.

TIME ALLOWANCES/NUMBER OF CANDIDATES

Candidates should be entered singly

Examination	1 candidate	2 candidates	3 candidates
Enrico Cecchetti Diploma	150 minutes	N/A	N/A

SYLLABUS CONTENT

1. Barre

Set by the examiners on the lines of the traditional barre.

2. Port de bras and centre practice

Traditional centre practice.

3. Adage

Music Page/No.		
42/15	1	Rond de jambe développé
46	2	Développé Fouetté Cecchetti
40 or 35	3	Pas de Chaconne Cecchetti
47	4	Tours en dedans de pirouette renversés, développé à la 2nde
36	5	Pas de la Mascotte et Pirouette de la Mascotte
48 or 49	6	Pas de l'Alliance
37/8	7	Glissade Cecchetti
24/2	8	Glissade arabesque et pas de bourré renversé
37/9	9	Glissade de Mami
32/1	10	Huit or Six relevés

4. Centre Pirouettes

Music Page/No.		
24/2	1	Deux tours de pirouettes sur le cou-de-pied, jeté, assemblé, entrechat quatre
25/3	2	Pirouette en dehors sur le cou-de-pied, finishing with échappé (1- 4 turns)
25/3	3	Pirouettes en dehors à la 2nde et sur le cou-de-pied, (1- 4 turns)
25/3	4	Pirouette en dehors à la 2nde, (1-4 turns)
25/3	5	Pirouette en dehors ending sur le cou-de-pied, (1- 4 turns)
25/3	6	Pirouette en dehors à la 2nde, followed by 1, 2 and 3 tours en arabesque
25/3	7	Deux tours en dehors, rond de jambe to attitude croisée, un tour en dedans, un tour renversé
8/4 or 28/7 or 66/22	8	Pas de bourrée en dedans, tour en dehors à la 2nde, pas de bourrée en dehors, tour en dedans à la 2nde, pas de bourrée en dedans, relevé devant, deux tours en dehors, pas de bourrée renversé (pointe)
31	9	Coupé, fouetté sauté, posé, un tour en dedans, un tour renversé, jeté, chassé
26	10	Deux tours en dehors finishing a la 2nde, deux tours relevés à la 2nde. Repeat three times with échappé ending
30/11	11	Développés en tournant en dehors sur les pointes (pointe)
28/7	12	Series of coupé, rond de jambe, pas de bourrée renversé (pointe)
26	13	Series of tours en dehors relevés, in attitude, and at the knee (pointe)

5. Allegro

Monday		
53/5	1	Développé croisé avec relevé, glissade, entrechat six de côté (pointe)
53/4	2	a. Demi-contretemps, entrechat six de côté (en diagonale, 4 times) b. Pas de bourrée, entrechat six en tournant (autour de la salle, 6 times) and petits tours
Tuesday		
58/11	1	Pas de bourrée, dégage, petits battements, dégagé, fouetté, jeté, chassé, pas de chat
58/12	2	Relevé, petits battements, posé, petits battements, pas de bourrée, pas de bourrée with allongé (pointe)
60	3	Jeté battement, rond de jambe sauté, relevé battement, rond de jambe sauté en avant et en arrière (pointe)
27	4	Pas de bourrée, posé, fouetté to arabesque, tombé, pas de chat (pointe)
57	5	Douze ballonnés piqués, tombé, pas de bourrée, huit emboités, deux gargouillades en dehors, échappé, double pirouette en dehors (pointe)

59	6	Jeté , petits battements, deux ballonnés, en avant et en arrière (pointe)
Wednesday		
60	1	Jeté, rond de jambe sauté - repeat. Jeté, trois ronds de jambe sautés taken en tournant (en avant et en arrière)
58/11	2	Temps levé développé, temps levé fouetté, jeté, gargouillade vólée, deux jetés (executed 3½ times and turn). Repeat three times to other side (finish with petits tours) (pointe)
63	3	Deux gargouillades en dehors (slow), deux gargouillades en dehors (quick), une gargouillade en dedans, une gargouillade en dehors
63	4	Gargouillade en dehors, gargouillade en dedans, en diagonale
57	5	Coupé dessus en tournant, sept ronds de jambe en tournant en dehors, jeté, sept ronds de jambe en tournant en dedans, jeté, sept ronds de jambe en tournant en dehors, petits tours
66	6	Demi-contretemps, rond de jambe relevé, jeté devant allongé into arabesque, relevé développe croisée devant, tombé, relevé degage en tournant, jeté rond de jambe (joué), relevé en attitude, pas de bourrée dessous (pointe)
62/17 or 58/11	7	Rond de jambe relevé retombé (twice), rond de jambe relevé, jeté, pas de bourrée en dehors (travelled), gargouillade en dehors (pointe)
58/11 or 28/8	8	Full contretemps, assemblé dessus, double rond de jambe sauté, relevé en attitude. Executed three times ending with pas de bourrée dessous, full contretemps, glissade, assemblé dessus, relevé in 5th (pointe)
Thursday		
67/24	1	Glissade derrière, jeté to arabesque croisée, assemble coupé derrière, jeté to attitude (en tournant), deux jetés en attitude, assemble coupé derrière, entrechat six
66/23 or 67	2	Glissade derrière, jeté to arabesque croisée, dégagé en tournant, entrechat six
64/20	3	Pas de bourrée couru, jeté en attitude executed 4 times ending with deux petits jetés. Pas de bourrée couru, tour à la 2nde sauté, pas de bourrée couru en tournant, chassé, relevé in 3rd arabesque, pas de bourrée couru en arrière, grand jeté en tournant, deux tours en dedans, finishing in 5th arabesque (pointe)
55	4	Pas de bourrée couru, grand jeté en tournant, pas de bourrée couru, fouetté sauté en tournant into 1st arabesque
65	5	Jeté, relevé, pose coupé, 5 times with ending (pointe)
Friday		
70/28 or 66/23	1	Brisé vólé en avant, brisé vole en arrière, grand pas de basque, entrechat trois
68	2	Jeté battu, fouetté battu, coupé, jeté battu (en avant et en arrière)
68	3	Pas de basque battu, pas de basque battu en tournant, entrechat quatre, entrechat six

74	4	Posé cabriole devant, 3 times, pas de bourrée dessus into 4th arabesque allongée. Repeat all 3 times with ending
68	5	Entrechat quatre, entrechat quatre vôle, repeat, trois entrechat quatre, entrechat six
70/28	6	Brisé dessus, cabriole devant fermée, entrechat quatre, entrechat trois, brisé vole en avant, cabriole fouetté, jeté battu, cabriole derrière fermée
Saturday		
73/32	1	Fouetté sauté à six temps, No. 2 en avant et en arrière
71/30	2	Coupé sauté ballonné, jeté en tournant, pose, jeté, posé, jeté
66/23	3	Temps levé, chasse en arrière (twice), temps levé posé (twice), jeté élané to attitude, pas de bourrée renversé, assemblé coupé derrière, entrechat six
75/35	4	Temps levé, chassé croisé, temps levé in arabesque croisée, coupe dessous, ballonné, grand jeté en tournant, posé

6. En Diagonale

77/3	1	Posé, petits battements en tournant, jeté en arabesque (pointe)
76/1	2	Chassé, quatre temps levés in 4th arabesque (en tournant), deux tours en dedans (pointe), coupé
76/1	3	Pas de bourrée en dedans, jeté, fouetté en tournant en dedans, développé into arabesque (either relevé or with temps levé) (pointe)
77/3	4	Quatre jetés en tournant, deux fouettés rond de jambe en dehors, deux jetés en tournant, fouetté rond de jambe ; deux jetés en tournant, fouetté rond de jambe, quatre jetés en tournant, six fouettés rond de jambe en dehors (the 6th a double turn) (pointe)
76/1	5	Deux jetés en tournant, assemblé, temps levé en tournant, fouetté en tournant en dehors and en dedans (pointe)
76/2	6	Petit pas de basque en tournant, fouetté rond de jambe en dehors (pointe)
78	7	Relevé élané en attitude, relevé en tournant, relevé devant, relevé double pirouette en dehors (pointe)
76/2	8	Coupé, fouetté, coupé, fouetté en tournant, coupé, pas de basque, tour en attitude renversé (pointe)
60	9	Changements sur les pointes renversés (pointe)
77/3	10	Grand pas de basque sauté, pas de bourrée couru en tournant (pointe)
76/1	11	Pas de bourrée en tournant, fouetté sauté, développé en tournant, jeté, deux tours en dedans, tombé into arabesque croisée, relevé, développé en tournant, jeté (pointe)

72	12	Relevé élané into 1st arabesque, retire en tournant (pointe)
77/3	13	Series of embôtés en tournant en dehors
76/1	14	Pas de bourrée en tournant, coupé, trois temps levé in 2nd arabesque en tournant, développé en tournant, tombé, jeté en attitude, pas de bourrée en tournant (renversé) (pointe)
75/35	15	Temps levé chasse (twice), deux tours en dehors with arm movement and renversé

7. Autour de la Salle

76/2	1	Quatre jetés en tournant, trois petits tours (pointe)
77/3	2	Pas de bourrée en tournant, jeté élané en arabesque, coupé, jeté en tournant
69	3	Chassé, coupé, pas de basque sauté, pas de bourrée en tournant
66/23	4	Posé développé en tournant renversé, pas de bourrée (pointe)
77/4	5	Pas de bourrée, temps levé en tournant, jeté in 4th arabesque
77/3	6	Pas de bourrée en tournant en dedans, jeté élané in 4th arabesque

8. Supplementary Pointe Steps

78 or 79/2	1	Echappé, relevé to 4th devant croisée, trois jetés piqués, assemblé devant
78	2	Deux emboités relevés, relevé élané into 1st arabesque croisée, retiré en tournant, double pirouette en dehors
7	3	Grands battements à la 2nde (2 slow, 3 quick)
79/2	4	Trois relevés en écartée, double rond de jambe en dehors, fouetté et fondu
28/8	5	Jeté à la 2nde, relevé à 2nde (3 times), plié, relevé à 2nde

9. Steps for Men

67/24	1	Assemblé coupé derrière, jeté croisé, assemblé coupé derrière, temps de poisson
67/24	2	Double tour en l'air (foot at the knee), chassé en arabesque and repeat. Glissade, cabriole devant, temps levé, pas de bourrée
62/16	3	Series of coupés jetés en tournant round the room
24/2	4	Grande préparation pour pirouette and double pirouette en dehors, développé à la 2nde, relevé petits battements, développé à la 2nde, pas de bourrée dessous

ASSESSMENT

Candidates will be examined singly by two examiners recruited and trained by the ISTD.

MARK SCHEME

Title of component	Marks attainable
TECHNIQUE AND SYLLABUS KNOWLEDGE	
Barre	10
Port de bras and centre practice	10
Adage	40
Centre pirouettes	20
Allegro	40
Tours en diagonale	10
Autour de la salle	10
Supplementary pointe/steps for men	10
Section Total	150
PRESENTATION AND RESPONSE	
Artistry, musicality and in-depth understanding of the Cecchetti Method	50
Section Total	50
Total	200

These marks are aggregated and the overall mark is given out of 200 as follows:

Awarded 130 +

Not Awarded 0-129

PROFESSIONAL TEACHING EXAMINATIONS

THE UK & EUROPEAN UNION

A separate Syllabus Outline is available from ISTD Headquarters for the:

Level 4 Diploma in Dance Education

Level 6 Diploma in Dance Pedagogy

The syllabus for Licentiate and Fellowship is given on the following pages.

OUTSIDE THE UK & EUROPEAN UNION

ASSOCIATE

OBJECTIVES

- to educate by providing a progressive awareness of the culture and technique of classical ballet
- to develop the teacher's understanding and ability to impart the technique, artistry and musicality of
- Cecchetti Classical ballet
- to provide the teachers with a sound understanding of safe dance practice through an increased
- Knowledge of anatomy and physiology
- to provide a structured examination system that can be followed by aspiring and established teachers
- To develop and enhance their teaching skills
- to stimulate teachers to increase and broaden their expertise
- to stimulate teachers to inspire children and students to appreciate classical ballet either as performers or as an observer

AIMS

The syllabus seeks to increase the skills, analysis and understanding of Cecchetti Classical Ballet in order to communicate this to others in a safe and creative environment.

The syllabus aims are:

- knowledge of all the relevant set syllabus exercises
- the understanding of correct posture and its application
- the analysis and understanding of the technique at all levels
- to promote knowledge of related exercises other than in the set syllabus
- to develop the understanding of methods of teaching
- to develop the observational skills
- the understanding of different physiques and anatomical corrections
- to gain communication skills
- to be able to relate to students of varying ages

- to appreciate a variety of musical styles
- develop the creative use of rhythm
- appreciation and application of tone
- the understanding and application of dynamics
- to be able to arrange creative sequences of movement
- to develop choreographic skills

ENTRY CONDITIONS AND GENERAL INFORMATION

In the Associate the candidate demonstrates their theoretical approach to teaching. The examination is conducted by one examiner, in the order of a class, commencing with the barre work and then progressing through the centre practice, port de bras, adage, pirouettes, allegro, petite batterie and pointe work. The set variations are usually shown at the end of the examination. The variations which the candidate has prepared will be shown in the relevant section. In each section the candidate will be asked about their knowledge and understanding of the development of movements. Set exercises and movements will be demonstrated and analysed, methods of teaching discussed and enchaînements arranged. If not specified these enchaînements are 'typical' examination arrangements, however the examiner might request an arrangement for a certain circumstance, for instance a training exercise to develop a particular aspect of the work.

The practical examination covers teaching knowledge and a creative approach to the syllabus. The candidate is expected to show an ability to communicate clearly with both the examiner and the pianist, in a manner suitable for Cecchetti Classical Ballet training, both physically and verbally. This includes competence in verbal instruction.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ENTRY

Candidates must:

- have reached the age of 18 years*
- have passed the Intermediate Cecchetti Classical Ballet examination

** In special circumstances the examination may be entered under this age if approved by the Chairman of the Cecchetti Classical Ballet Faculty, after written application to Customer Services and Quality Assurance at HQ by the principal of the school entering the candidate.*

This is to ensure that they are able to be responsible for children.

TIME ALLOWANCE

Duration of examination: 90 minutes

DRESS

All candidates should wear appropriate clothing for teaching that allows for clear demonstration. Examples include: -

Females – leotard/t-shirt with teaching trousers **or** a teaching dress **or** leotard and tights with a skirt - plus ballet shoes or suitable teaching shoes

Males – leotard/t-shirt with tights or teaching trousers - plus ballet shoes or suitable teaching shoes

SYLLABUS CONTENT

Candidates will be examined on:

- a) all the male and female work of the Grades and Intermediate syllabi
- b) the following additions from the Advanced 1 syllabus:
 - The second set of port de bras
 - The traditional Cecchetti centre practice exercises for:
 - Battements tendus et battements dégagés, with ending
 - Ronds de jambe à terre, en dehors et en dedans, with ending
 - Battements frappés et petits battements with change of foot and first ending
 - Pas de Chaconne and Coupé et Fouetté
 - Grande préparation pour pirouettes en dedans
 - The following allegro enchaînements from the Advanced 1 syllabus:

Monday	Assemblé, temps levé, assemblé, grand temps levé - en avant et en arrière
Tuesday	Jetés battements en avant et en arrière
Wednesday	Jeté, double rond de jambe sauté en avant et en arrière
Thursday	Glissade, jeté battu à la 2nde, glissade, jeté battu à la 2nde, deux jetés en attitude, assemblé coupé derrière, grand changement or entrechat six
Friday	Entrechat quatre, royale, entrechat quatre, royale, trois entrechats quatre, grand changement or entrechat six
Saturday	Temps levé chassé, fouetté relevé ou sauté

In addition to the above, candidates should show one other allegro enchaînement (of their own choice) from the remainder of the Advanced 1 syllabus, plus the following basic movements in addition to those already contained in the Grades and in the Intermediate syllabus:

Sissonnes changées en avant et en arrière, temps de cuisse dessus et dessous, brisé dessous and pas de basque en avant et en arrière.

Candidates will be asked to demonstrate, from the teaching aspect, any of the following:

- the development of technique in the Cecchetti method of training, through the Grades and Intermediate syllabi, and how these prepare for and evolve into the Advanced 1 work covered
- the theory of the technique and principles as laid down in the Cecchetti Manual
- an understanding of correct stance, common faults and their correction
- the approach to the teaching of a) pointe work and b) boys

Candidates will be expected to demonstrate:

- an ability to count any exercise, demonstrating the correct tempo, accents and quality required, and be conversant with ways in which the music can be counted
- how to lead dancers and pianists confidently into the start of an exercise
- the use of musical phrasing to enhance a movement
- an ability to communicate with the pianist in basic musical terminology

Candidates will bring to the examination six short class enchaînements of their own arrangement. These should be one for a girl and one for a boy for each of the following levels: Grade 3, Grade 5 and Intermediate. Candidates will be questioned on the purpose of these enchaînements in the class and their suitability, and on the choice of music in varying time signatures.

Voice, manner and general approach will be taken into consideration

ASSESSMENT

The Associate examination is divided into several components, which are separately assessed with a mark as shown below.

<i>Title of component</i>	<i>Marks attainable</i>
Knowledge of the content and development through the syllabus	30
Analysis and understanding of movements	30
Methods of teaching and awareness of the adaptation to differing physique and gender	30
Technical accuracy of demonstration	30
Musicality, style and quality of movement	20
Musical instruction and rapport with the pianist	20
Tonal quality and rhythmic counting	20
Free enchaînements	10
Pre-arranged enchaînements	10
Total	200

These marks are aggregated and the overall mark is given out of 200 as follows:

Awarded	130+ marks
Not Awarded	0-129 marks

ASSOCIATE DIPLOMA

ENTRY CONDITIONS AND GENERAL INFORMATION

This examination can be entered at the candidate's own studio or at a centre. In both cases the candidate must provide the dancers and a pianist.

Dance students names must be provided to the ISTD at the time of examination application.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ENTRY

Candidates must:

- a) have reached the age of 21 years
- b) hold the Associate qualification of the Cecchetti Society Classical Ballet Faculty

TIME ALLOWANCE

Duration of examination: 90 minutes

DRESS

All candidates should wear appropriate clothing for teaching that allows for clear demonstration. Examples include: -

Females – leotard/t-shirt with teaching trousers **or** a teaching dress **or** leotard and tights with a skirt - plus ballet shoes or suitable teaching shoes

Males – leotard/t-shirt with tights or teaching trousers - plus ballet shoes or suitable teaching shoes

SYLLABUS CONTENT

Candidates will be required to take a Teaching Assessment class using the set syllabus work at any level from Grade or Class Examination 3 upwards. This is the candidate's choice, which must be notified in advance.

Pupils in the class should be working on the grade selected, may have passed the grade, but may not have passed the grade above.

Candidates will:

- take a class (minimum of 6 dancers) based on syllabus work at any Grade or Class Examination, the level to be from 3 upwards (candidate's choice), to last about 45 minutes
- show imaginative use of the syllabus at any of the above levels in a prepared arrangement for three or more dancers. Levels or dancers may differ from the class (to last a maximum of 2 minutes).
- teach selected exercises or steps as requested by the examiner
- conduct a one-to-one coaching session as requested by the examiner
- discuss the approach to teaching and general corrections

ASSESSMENT

Candidates will be examined individually by one examiner recruited and trained by the ISTD. Assessment is carried out by means of practical demonstration of knowledge, understanding and skills required.

MARK SCHEME

Title of component	Marks attainable
Teaching and Coaching Skill	60 marks
Effective Observation and Correction	40 marks
Appropriate Choice of Material	40 marks
Creativity	40 marks
Suitable Choice of Accompaniment	20 marks
Total	200

These marks are aggregated and the overall mark is given out of 200. The result of the examination is then given below:

Awarded	130+ marks
Not Awarded	0-129 marks

HIGHER PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

UK, EUROPE (EU & NON EU) & INTERNATIONAL

LICENTIATE

ENTRY CONDITIONS AND GENERAL INFORMATION

This examination can be entered at the candidate's own studio or at a centre. In both cases the candidate must provide the dancers and the pianist. Dance students names must be provided to the ISTD at the time of examination application.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ENTRY

Candidates must:

- a) have passed ISTD Advanced 1 Cecchetti Classical Ballet
- b) have passed the ISTD CDE/DDE or Associate Diploma (outside of the EU) in Cecchetti Classical Ballet.

TIME ALLOWANCE

Duration of total Examination: 2 hours 30 minutes.

DRESS

All candidates should wear appropriate clothing for teaching that allows for clear demonstration. Examples include: -

Females – leotard/t-shirt with teaching trousers **or** a teaching dress **or** leotard and tights with a skirt - plus ballet shoes or suitable teaching shoes

Males – leotard/t-shirt with tights or teaching trousers - plus ballet shoes or suitable teaching shoes

SYLLABUS CONTENT

Candidates will be given the choice of teaching a class of their own pupils, either at Grade 6 level or of students at Advanced 1 level. The number of students required for the class section of this examination is:

Grade 6	Minimum	4	Maximum	6	3 candidates only invalidates the examination
Advanced 1	Minimum	3	Maximum	4	2 candidates only invalidates the examination

Male or female students can be used, but the candidate must be informed prior to the examination if male students are taking part.

The class, which should last 1 hour and 15 minutes, should consist of approximately equal parts of the syllabus work and the candidate's own arrangements based on the Cecchetti principles.

Candidates will be examined on:

- the principles of teaching (arising in part from the class).
- the use of the syllabus to develop technique up to Grade 6 or Advanced 1 standard.
- their knowledge of all male and female work up to and including the Advanced 1 syllabus in demonstration and theoretical explanation.
- arranging a classical enchaînement at Advanced 1 level of not more than 30 seconds duration to music provided (a choice will be given).

ASSESSMENT

Candidates are examined singly by one examiner recruited and trained by the ISTD. Assessment is carried out by means of a practical demonstration of the knowledge, understanding and skills required.

Mark scheme

Title of component	Marks attainable
Class content and balance	20
Suitability of exercises and enchaînements	20
Manner and clarity of instruction	20
Observation and methods of technical instruction	20
Observation and methods of artistic and musical development	20
Rapport with students and pianist, and use of voice	20
Syllabus knowledge	20
Analysis of movement	20
Methods of teaching and awareness of adaptation to differing physique and gender	20
Arrangement of classical enchaînement	20
Total	200

These marks are aggregated and the overall mark is given out of 200 as follows:

Awarded 130 +

Not Awarded 0-129

50% must be gained in each component to achieve an Awarded result

FELLOWSHIP

The Fellowship is the highest qualification awarded by the ISTD. Candidates will, therefore, be expected to be creative, show breadth and depth of knowledge and a very high standard of teaching.

ENTRY CONDITIONS AND GENERAL INFORMATION

The Fellowship examination can only be entered in the UK at a London or Regional Centre. The ISTD will reimburse the cost of fares to the UK for candidates outside the UK and would also pay for one retake of the examination.

The ISTD will arrange students for the class. The number of students required for the class section of this examination is:

Advanced 2 Minimum 2 Maximum 3 1 candidate only invalidates the examination

At ISTD London Centres sessions a pianist will be provided. At regional centres candidates should check this provision with the centre organiser.

Candidates must forward a copy of typed notes and the sheet music of one of the dances to be shown in the examination to the UK Examination Department with their entry form, as well as a list of their choice of Cecchetti Diploma work.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ENTRY

Candidates must:

- a) have passed ISTD Advanced 2 in Cecchetti Classical Ballet
- b) have passed the Level 6 Diploma in Dance Pedagogy qualification or the Licentiate in ISTD Cecchetti Classical Ballet

TIME ALLOWANCE

Duration of Examination: 2 hours 45 minutes.

DRESS

All candidates should wear appropriate clothing for teaching that allows for clear demonstration. Examples include: -

Females – leotard/t-shirt with teaching trousers **or** a teaching dress **or** leotard and tights with a skirt - plus ballet shoes or suitable teaching shoes

Males – leotard/t-shirt with tights or teaching trousers - plus ballet shoes or suitable teaching shoes

SYLLABUS CONTENT

The candidate should have:

- a thorough knowledge of all the Vocational Graded examinations syllabi through to Advanced 2.
- studied a selection of their own choice from the Enrico Cecchetti Diploma syllabus. This should consist of two adages, two centre pirouettes, two diagonal turns, and one allegro for each day of the week.

- arranged dances at Grade 2 (demi-caractère), Intermediate and Advanced 2 levels.

The examination will be conducted in the following manner:

A brief discussion will take place between the examiners and the candidate on his/her teaching experience teaching and her/ his understanding of the Cecchetti principles. The candidate will then be asked to:

- teach work chosen by the examiners from the Advanced 2 syllabus, and from the candidate's own choice of Diploma work, to up to four students provided by the ISTD. The class should have a short 'warm-up' barre of 15 minutes. The class should last about 1 hour and 30 minutes.
- explain the way in which they would adapt the syllabus work to individual requirements.
- show dances arranged at Grade 2 (demi-caractère), Intermediate and Advanced 2 levels either danced by a pupil or themselves.

ASSESSMENT

Candidates will be examined singly by two examiners recruited and trained by the ISTD.

Mark scheme

Title of component	Marks attainable
Syllabus knowledge	20
Understanding of the Cecchetti principles	20
Manner and clarity of instruction	20
Observation and methods of technical instructionn	30
Observation and methods of artistic and musical development	30
Rapport with students and pianist, and use of voice	20
Analysis of movement	20
Methods of teaching and awareness of adaptation to differing physique and gender	20
Dances and clarity of notes	20
Total	200

These marks are aggregated and the overall mark is given out of 200 as follows:

Awarded 130 +

Not Awarded 0-129

50% must be gained in each component to achieve an Awarded result.

REASONABLE ADJUSTMENTS

The ISTD policy and procedure for all reasonable adjustments for all qualifications is contained within the Equal Opportunities policy on the ISTD website. The Vocational Graded Examinations and Professional Qualifications are designed for those who are intending to pursue a career in dance, either as a performer or as a teacher. It is, therefore, very unlikely that a potential performer will require reasonable adjustments. However, a potential teacher must be able to demonstrate all movements precisely, in order to teach them effectively. As the 'Intermediate' examination is also now included as a unit within the Diploma in Dance Instruction, it is likely some candidates will apply for adjustments. This is because they are:

- Those candidates who are possibly already teaching and who do not have the stamina or muscular strength that is normally required at this level, and it would be deemed to be unsafe to require them to perform using the same degree of strength and stamina as a younger dancer.
- Candidates who do not have sufficient physical facility to perform the movements at speed to the required standard, but who can nevertheless demonstrate them at a slower pace.
- Candidates who, through their physical make up, would be causing injury to themselves, eg very stiff feet.

The same criteria apply to candidates at higher levels. Such candidates must apply to the Customer Services and Quality Assurance Department, using the Application for Reasonable Adjustments form, at least three weeks prior to the examination entry, giving detailed reasons for the request. This will be processed giving the Faculty opportunity to refuse special conditions, recommend additional examination time, or give further detailed guidance. In principle, the examination must not be weighted to give an advantage to either the candidate with reasonable adjustments or the able bodied candidate. The demands on both must be equal. Reasonable adjustments will be generally granted for certain specific sections of the examination, and candidates should indicate which of the sections might be affected. Candidates should attempt all movements and throughout, must dance to the best of their own physical ability. In the interests of safety and to facilitate accuracy of movement, some candidates may indicate their own tempo and may take extra pauses for breath as necessary. If required, questions may be asked, and these will be phrased in such a way as to clarify the knowledge of the mechanics of the movement. Questioning is not permitted for every section of the examination and would normally be used in a maximum of two performance sections.

The ISTD reserves the right to refuse entry to a particular candidate because of a reasonable belief that undertaking the examination will create a risk to the health or safety of the candidate. This includes any pregnant candidate taking a practical examination. The examiner also has the right to stop an examination if s/he considers that there is a risk to the health or safety of the candidate if they continue.

Pregnant candidates are requested to complete the Application for Reasonable Adjustments form so that the examiner can be made aware of their condition, regardless of any adjustment being requested, as the examiner needs to be informed, and additional time for breaks may also be applied for.

RESULTS AND CERTIFICATION

All ISTD examinations are single performance at one moment in time, with a detailed marking system awarded according to the assessment criteria and attainment descriptors given for each examination.

Examiners return the results and report sheets as soon as possible after the examination. The report sheets for each candidate are individually checked within the Quality Assurance department for administrative accuracy. Under normal circumstances the report sheets for UK examinations will be issued to the teacher within 21 working days of the examination. Any errors found are corrected by the examiner prior to further processing of the whole examination session, and may therefore extend these timings, although the department will make every effort to process these as rapidly as possible.

All results are entered by Sections, and checked for achieving the minimum pass levels, per Section and in total, and correct levels of attainment against the total mark achieved.

Results are then cleared for certificate issue, which is undertaken by the Customer Services and Quality Assurance department, and should be within 6 to 8 weeks of the examination. Copies of all report sheets and results are held on archive for reference as necessary.

RE-TAKES

Candidates who are not successful may not re-take the examination until 3 months after the original examination.

REGULATION

ISTD Graded and Vocational Graded Examinations, Diploma in Dance Education and Diploma in Dance Pedagogy are regulated by Ofqual in England; Qualifications Wales in Wales; and the Council for the Curriculum Examinations and Assessment (CCEA) in Northern Ireland.

The Regulated Qualifications Framework (RQF) provides a single, simple system for cataloguing all regulated qualifications, indicating qualifications by their level (degree of difficulty) and size (amount or breadth of learning). Size is indicated by a credit value, corresponding to a term used in the title. An Award is worth 1-12 credits, a Certificate is worth 13-36 credits, and a Diploma is worth 37 or more credits. One credit corresponds to 10 hours of learning for the typical learner, which is divided into Guided Learning hours (GLH), which is broadly contact time with the teacher, and personal study time, which together make Total Qualification Time (TQT). The ISTD's qualifications on the Regulated Qualifications Framework are as follows:

Qualification Title	Qualification number	Guided Learning Hours	Total Qualification Time (hours)	Credits
ISTD Level 1 Award in Graded Examination in Dance: Grade 1 (Cecchetti Classical Ballet)	501/0755/0	60	70	7
ISTD Level 1 Award in Graded Examination in Dance: Grade 2 (Cecchetti Classical Ballet)	501/0753/7	60	70	7
ISTD Level 1 Award in Graded Examination in Dance: Grade 3 (Cecchetti Classical Ballet)	501/0754/9	60	70	7
ISTD Level 2 Award in Graded Examination in Dance: Grade 4 (Cecchetti Classical Ballet)	501/0756/2	75	95	10

ISTD Level 2 Award in Graded Examination in Dance: Grade 5 (Cecchetti Classical Ballet)	501/0757/4	75	95	10
ISTD Level 3 Certificate in Graded Examination in Dance: Grade 6 (Cecchetti Classical Ballet)	501/0758/6	90	130	13
ISTD Level 2 Certificate in Vocational Graded Examination in Dance: Intermediate Foundation (Cecchetti Classical Ballet)	501/0764/1	150	275	28
ISTD Level 3 Certificate in Vocational Graded Examination in Dance: Intermediate (Cecchetti Classical Ballet)	501/0728/8	150	275	28
ISTD Level 4 Certificate in Vocational Graded Examination in Dance: Advanced 1 (Cecchetti Classical Ballet)	501/0760/4	150	325	33
ISTD Level 4 Diploma in Vocational Graded Examination in Dance: Advanced 2 (Cecchetti Classical Ballet)	501/0761/6	150	375	37
ISTD Level 4 Diploma in Dance Education (Cecchetti Classical Ballet)	501/0750/1	630	920	92
ISTD Level 6 Diploma in Dance Pedagogy (Cecchetti Classical Ballet)	600/4269/2	920	2130	213